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TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES

WITH THE

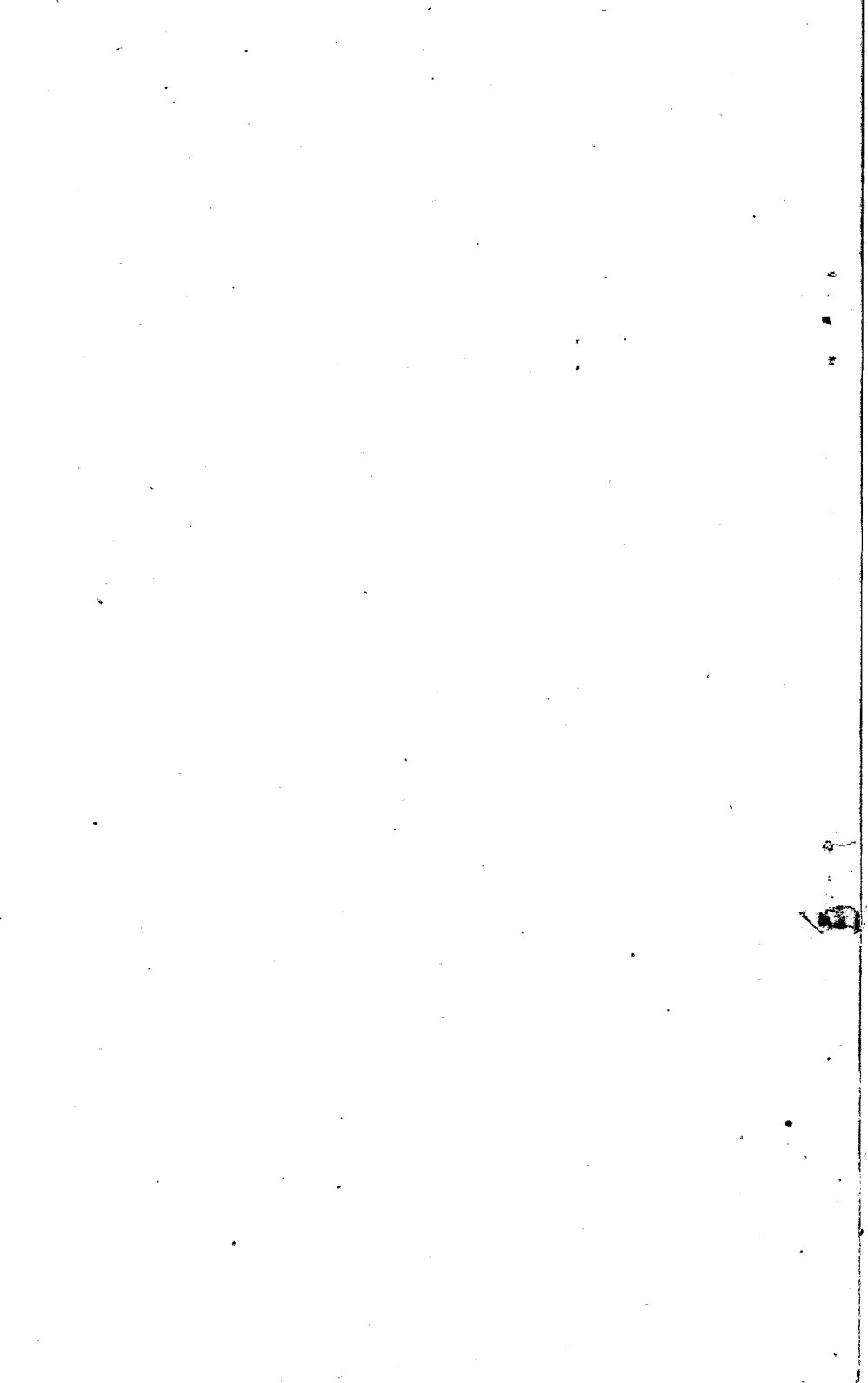
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

FROM

1871 TO 1892.

PREPARED BY THE CHIEF OF THE
BUREAU OF STATISTICS.

WASHINGTON:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE,
1893.



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TREASURY DEPARTMENT,
BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
Washington, D. C., February 20, 1893.

SIR: I have the honor to herewith submit a brief report of the condition of the commerce of the United States with the Hawaiian Islands.

At this time much interest is manifested by the general public in the trade relations of the United States with this interesting group of islands of the Pacific Ocean, with which, not only intimate commercial, but very friendly social relations have existed for many years.

With the purpose of furnishing the latest information that is available, this report, which will answer numerous inquiries addressed to this Bureau, is respectfully submitted.

Respectfully, yours,

S. G. BROCK,
Chief of Bureau.

Hon. CHAS. FOSTER,
Secretary of the Treasury.



COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES

WITH THE

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

INTRODUCTION.

There is no reliable information showing that the Hawaiian or Sandwich Islands were discovered prior to 1778, although it has been asserted that some Spanish navigators had observed them before that time.

When Capt. Cook discovered the islands, in 1778, he gave them the name of Sandwich in honor of Earl Sandwich, the first lord of the admiralty. The next year this famous navigator was killed in one of the harbors of Hawaii. At that time each of these islands had an independent government with its own ruler. During the reign of Kamehameha I, from 1784 to 1819, all of these islands were brought under his sway. He was a man of unusual intelligence and of great strength of character. During his reign he caused to be built a fleet of twenty vessels, constructed after the model of European vessels and of from 25 to 50 tons each.

With this little fleet quite an extensive trade was carried on between the islands, which had become well united into one government under his control. Kamehameha encouraged also friendly intercourse and commerce with other nations, and the foundations were laid of a large foreign trade.

In 1819, under the reign of his son and successor, Kamehameha II, idolatry was abolished and in 1820 missionaries from America went to the islands. From that time the social conditions of the people have steadily improved and remarkable progress has been made in all the conditions that prevail in well-ordered communities. Various lines of industries were started, the resources of the islands greatly developed, and the internal and foreign commerce constantly increased, until at the present time the Hawaiian nation has become the most prominent and important community in the North Pacific Ocean.

PHYSICAL FEATURES OF THE ISLANDS.

The Hawaiian, or perhaps better known as the "Sandwich," Islands are an interesting group, which constitute the Kingdom of Hawaii. There are thirteen of these islands, eight of which are inhabited. They are situated in the North Pacific Ocean, between latitude $18^{\circ} 55'$ and $22^{\circ} 20'$ north, and longitude $154^{\circ} 50'$ and $160^{\circ} 40'$ west, and about 2,100 miles directly southwest of San Francisco, and are separated from each other by deep-sea channels, and distant at nearest points from 7 to 61 miles. They have an aggregate area of about 6,000 square miles. Hawaii, much the largest island of the group, has an area of about 4,000 square miles, and the seven next in size vary from 760 to 60 square miles each. The remaining five are small islets and not occupied.

SIZE, AREA, ETC., OF THE ISLANDS.

Islands.	Size.	Elevation.	Area.
	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Feet.</i>	<i>Sq. miles.</i>
Hawaii.....	92 by 72	13,805	4,210
Maui.....	54 by 25	10,032	760
Oahu.....	36 by 21	4,080	600
Kauai.....	31 by 28	4,800	590
Molokai.....	35 by 7	3,500	270
Lanai.....	20 by 9	3,000	150
Kahoolawe.....	12 by 5	800	97
Niihau.....	20 by 5	1,400	63

These islands, of volcanic origin, are high, steep, and mountainous, with many lofty peaks, rising in some instances to the height of from 10,000 to 13,950 feet, their slopes covered with verdure and forests. The climate of these islands, although they are situated within the tropics, is temperate rather than tropical, it being equable and salubrious, having neither extremes of heat or cold, the temperature ranging from 53° to 90° .

Portions of these islands are quite fertile and yield abundant crops, the principal productions being coffee, sugar, cotton, rice, cocoa, arrow-root, taro, oranges, bananas, sweet potatoes, and yams. On the up-lands wheat and other cereals are produced. There is abundant pasturage on the mountain slopes and elevated plateaus for the large flocks of sheep and goats and herds of cattle, horses, hogs, and mules. These are a source of handsome income to the owners, and form an important part of the productions and exports of the islands.

POPULATION.

The population of the islands by the census of 1884 was 80,578; in 1890, 90,160, and in 1892 was estimated at 96,000.

The following table gives the nationalities of the population and estimated number of each for the year 1890:

Nationality.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Pure Hawaiian.....	18,630	16,390	35,020
Mixed Hawaiian.....	4,460	4,080	8,540
Foreign, Hawaiian born.....	3,860	3,550	7,410
Americans.....	1,320	650	1,970
British.....	980	360	1,340
Germans.....	515	185	700
Scandinavians.....	145	65	210
French.....	50	25	75
Portuguese.....	4,680	3,650	8,330
Chinese.....	13,790	770	14,560
Japanese.....	9,700	2,080	11,780
Other races.....	200	25	225
Total.....	58,330	31,330	90,160

Of the population in 1890 it will be seen that about 50,000 are natives and half castes, while 25,000 are Chinese and Japanese, the remainder being Portuguese, Americans, and representatives of other branches of the Caucasian race.

The native population has decreased rapidly since 1823, at which time it numbered 142,050, and constituted all the inhabitants. In 1890 the native population was 26.4 per cent of what it was in 1823, and about 38.84 per cent of the total population.

In 1853 the total foreign population was 2,119. In 1884 the census gave the foreign population, exclusive of Chinese, at 18,409, including foreign Hawaiian born, and in 1890 it is estimated at about 32,000, exclusive of Chinese, including 7,410 foreign Hawaiian born.

There is much of commendable thrift and enterprise, both private and public, in these islands, and consequently a resultant prosperity and comfort of the people.

SCHOOLS.

The public schools and academies are well established and sustained. In 1890 there were about 10,000 children in attendance upon the public schools, of which number 5,599 were native Hawaiians, 1,573 half-caste Hawaiians, and the balance Americans, Portuguese, and other foreigners. It is stated that nearly all the natives read and write. In most of the schools English is taught and there is a growing tendency to abandon the native language. In 1892 there were 127 common schools under the control of the Government and 41 independent, making a total of 168 schools, employing 392 teachers, and having an attendance of 10,712 pupils.

FINANCE.

According to the Hawaiian Annual, which is deemed to be a trustworthy source of information, the assessed valuation of property

in the Hawaiian Islands, derived from official sources, has been as follows:

	1859.	1869.	1879.	1889.	1890.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Real estate	3, 417, 076	4, 808, 815	10, 699, 607	17, 704, 119	18, 482, 512
Personal property	2, 909, 572	4, 682, 947	12, 022, 580	17, 212, 347	17, 574, 108
Total	6, 326, 648	9, 491, 762	22, 722, 157	34, 916, 466	36, 239, 620

The public debt of the Hawaiian Kingdom on March 31, 1892, was stated to be \$3,217,161.13, which includes the Postal Savings Bank deposits of \$903,161.13, leaving a present bonded indebtedness of \$2,314,000.

According to the Hawaiian Annual the public debt of the Hawaiian Government has been as follows: In 1845, \$67,815; 1859, \$108,777.6; 1869, \$126,569; 1879, \$388,900; 1886, \$1,065,600; 1888, \$1,936,500; 1889, \$2,599,502 and in 1890, \$2,881,000, including \$947,000 postal savings deposits.

The revenues for the biennial period ending March 31, 1892, are stated at \$3,254,319, and the estimated public expenditures for the same biennial period were \$4,095,891.44, and will be seen as follows:

RECEIPTS OF THE HAWAIIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING MARCH 31, 1892.

Sources of revenue.	Revenue.
	<i>Dollars.</i>
From licenses	196, 857
From customs:	
Custom-house fees	13, 988
Customs duties	1, 204, 306
Wharfage	60, 030
All other	77, 420
Total	1, 355, 744
From taxes:	
Real estate	358, 745
Personal property	341, 206
All other	263, 544
Total	963, 495
From—	
Fines, penalties, and costs	127, 124
Rents	111, 073
Revenue stamps	70, 066
Land sales	60, 125
San Francisco consulate fees	36, 229
Government realizations	29, 987
All other	24, 019
Total	458, 623
From settlement of claim and crown commission	13, 000
From—	
Post-office	119, 082
Water	84, 581
Prison	20, 513
Registry office	18, 052
Fish market	13, 296
Electric light	9, 557
All other	1, 519
Total	266, 600
Total current receipts	3, 254, 319

EXPENDITURES OF THE HAWAIIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING MARCH 31, 1892.

Expenditures.	Values.
<i>Section 1.</i>	
Civil list.....	<i>Dollars.</i> 69,711
Permanent settlements.....	4,685
Legislature and privy council.....	34,694
Department of judiciary.....	175,752
Department of foreign affairs.....	181,400
Department of interior.....	39,954
Bureau of survey.....	63,731
Registry of conveyances.....	17,564
Bureau of immigration.....	17,878
Postal bureau.....	99,051
Bureau of public works.....	54,059
Landings and buoys, etc.....	81,173
Roads and bridges, etc.....	152,624
Bureau of waterworks.....	35,057
Board of health.....	329,815
Forests and nurseries.....	23,000
Miscellaneous.....	251,917
Department of finance.....	459,047
Bureau of customs.....	101,691
Attorney-general's department.....	391,592
Bureau of public instruction.....	242,531
<i>Section 2.</i>	
Interior department.....	15,900
Finance department.....	64,559
Judiciary department.....	1,500
<i>Section 3.</i>	
Interior department.....	81,959
Harbors.....	44,501
Waterworks.....	19,144
Roads and bridges.....	98,707
Miscellaneous.....	234,970
Board of education.....	50,054
<i>Section 4.</i>	
Miscellaneous.....	37,738
<i>Sundry expenditures.</i>	
Trustees and crown commissioners.....	564,114
Road tax to special deposit.....	56,555
Hawaiian postal-savings bank, withdrawn.....	
Total.....	95,000
Total expenditures for the period.....	152,137
	518,600
	565,737
	4,095,891

For the receipts and expenditures of the Government for a series of years see table No. 16 of the Appendix.

In his report for 1890, the Minister of Finance gave an estimate of the actual cash value of Government property of all kinds, with the following results:

	<i>Dollars.</i>
Cash	491, 152. 10
Public lands	2, 186, 950. 00
Government buildings	928, 257. 00
Bridges	101, 510. 00
Wharves and landings	167, 580. 00
Light-houses, buoys, etc	20, 475. 00
Water works (Kingdom)	796, 800. 00
Property belonging to the various departments and bureaus, viz:	

	<i>Dollars.</i>
Judiciary	20, 075. 00
Foreign affairs	52, 950. 00
Finance	9, 398. 00
Interior, electric light plant, fire department, steam tug, dredging plant, marine railway, etc	570, 014. 00
Attorney-general's office	5, 330. 00
Board of health (including land, buildings, and im- provements at the leper settlement)	130, 059. 33
Board of education (including lands, school buildings, and improvements, cash, etc)	317, 025. 57
	1, 104, 851. 90
Total	5, 797, 576. 00

COMMERCIAL FACILITIES.

Honolulu, the capital of the islands, located in Oahu, with a population of 20,000, is the principal port of the whole group, having a fine harbor, and is the commercial and business center of the islands.

Regular lines of steamers run between Honolulu and San Francisco, New Zealand, Australia, and China. Eighteen steamers and a large number of schooners are now engaged in the inter-island trade. On the three largest islands are steam railroads having an aggregate length of 56 miles. Although nearly all the traffic of the islands is carried on by water, good wagon roads connect many of the towns and villages, in which are numerous elegant residences, attractive homes, churches, and school houses.

Some considerable attention has been given to mechanical industries (mainly to meet home demands), such as machine shops, foundries, factories for hulling rice, manufacturing woodwork, barrels; flour mills, and fruit-drying establishments.

The currency of the islands is principally United States money and is reckoned in dollars and cents, although there is a Hawaiian coinage of silver of similar denomination, weight, and fineness of United States coins.

THE SUGAR INDUSTRY.

There are between seventy and eighty sugar plantations on the islands, in which a large amount of American capital has been invested.

The following tables, which gives the capital stock of the various sugar corporations in the country, with the ownership of the same, classified according to nationality, is condensed from a statement originally prepared for the Planters' Monthly, of Honolulu, by Hon. J. S. Walker, and revised for the Hawaiian Annual:

	<i>Dollars.</i>
Forty corporations with a capital stock of	28, 400, 990
Ownership:	
American	22, 459, 610
British	4, 433, 130
German	834, 600
Native Hawaiian	266, 250
Other nationalities	299, 100
	28, 292, 690

The difference between the total capital stock, and the sum of the ownerships as given above, amounting to \$108,300, probably represents stock held by the companies and not issued.

In addition to the above there are 27 plantations and mills not incorporated, with an estimated value of \$5,055,000, the ownership of which is given as follows:

	<i>Dollars.</i>
American	2, 276, 000
British	1, 605, 000
German	1, 174, 000
Totals unincorporated	5, 055, 000

Adding the two classes of plantations together, and tabulating the interests of the different nationalities by amount and percentage, we obtain the following results:

Ownership.	Amount.	Per cent.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	
American	24, 735, 610	74. 17
British	6, 033, 130	18. 11
German	2, 008, 600	6. 02
Native Hawaiian	266, 250	. 80
Other nationalities	299, 100	. 90
Totals	33, 347, 690	100. 00

According to this showing, Americans own nearly three-fourths of their sugar interests; British more than two-thirds of the remainder; Germans, including a small Norwegian interest, about 6 per cent of the whole; while all other nationalities, including native Hawaiians, have only one and seven-tenths per cent. The Americans include naturalized American citizens and the children of Americans born in that country.

For the information of those not familiar with the country, it should be said that Mr. Walker, whose statistics form the basis of these tabulations in regard to the sugar industry, is president of the legislative assembly, and has had many years of business experience in Honolulu, besides having twice filled the office of minister of finance. He may therefore be regarded as competent authority on this subject.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

The leading products of the Hawaiian Islands, stated in the order of the magnitude of their importance, are sugar and molasses, rice, wool, and fruits.

There are no reliable data as to the actual production of sugar and rice on the islands, but the exported products of sugar and rice, in which the commercial world is most interested, were as follows:

EXPORTS FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

Calendar years.	Sugar.	Rice.	Wool.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
1878	38,431,458	5,552,629	522,757
1879	49,020,972	4,831,628	464,308
1880	63,584,871	6,469,840	381,316
1881	93,789,483	7,785,070	528,489
1882	114,177,938	12,629,108	528,913
1883	114,107,155	12,987,705	318,271
1884	142,654,923	9,539,224	407,623
1885	171,350,314	7,367,253	474,121
1886	216,223,615	7,333,615	418,784
1887	212,763,647	13,684,600	75,911
1888	236,888,346	12,878,600	562,289
1889	242,165,835	9,669,896	241,925
1890	259,798,462	10,579,000	374,724
1891	274,983,580	4,900,450	87,119

It appears from the above table that the product of sugar as shown by the exports of the same have increased gradually and constantly from year to year, while the exports of rice and wool have materially varied. In addition to the exports given in the table mentioned above, there were exported from the Hawaiian Islands during the year 1891 bananas of the value of \$179,501, and hides, \$64,032. Besides these, there were exports of other articles, such as coffee, guano, fruits, pine-apples, goat skins, etc. The total value of the Hawaiian domestic exports of merchandise during 1891 was \$10,107,316.

COMMERCIAL IMPORTANCE.

Of all the islands of the Polynesian groups the Hawaiian Islands are best known and regarded with the greatest interest. It will be seen that the central position of these islands in the Pacific Ocean, resting on the great expanse of waters between the shores of the old and new worlds, gives to them much importance in a commercial sense, which will grow with the increase of the traffic of the seas.

Situated as they are in midocean, in the direct channels of the great and growing commerce between the western coast of America and New Zealand, Australia, the Indies, China, and Japan, the islands afford safe as well as most convenient harbors, not only for shelter, repair, and equipment, but for supplies to all the ships which traverse the Pacific.

The relative distances from Honolulu, the capital of the Hawaiian Islands, to the principal commercial points, appear in the following table:

From Honolulu to—	Distance.
	<i>Nautical miles.</i>
San Francisco.....	2,100
Sydney.....	4,100
Auckland.....	4,000
Yokohama.....	3,700
Hongkong.....	4,800
Valparaiso.....	5,500
Callao.....	4,700
Panama.....	4,200
Tabiti.....	2,400
Puget Sound.....	2,600

COMMERCE.

The commerce of the Hawaiian Islands, which originated in the traffic between the islands themselves and enlarged by an active trade with vessels engaged in the whale fisheries of the North Pacific, was greatly stimulated by commercial traffic with the coast of California as it was rapidly settled up, until it has surprisingly increased in importance and value and is established more or less with all the ports of the Pacific Ocean. Honolulu, the capital and principal seaport of the Hawaiian Kingdom, has become an important entrepôt for the commercial trade of the Pacific.

The commercial importance of the Hawaiian Islands was well understood and appreciated by the United States, and hence by act of Congress, August 15, 1876, closer commercial relations were established by the enactment of the so-called Hawaiian reciprocity treaty, which went into effect September 9, 1876. By the terms of this commercial treaty the leading agricultural products of Hawaii, including rice and raw sugars, are admitted free into the ports of the United States and nearly all the agricultural products and manufactures of the United States are admitted free into the Hawaiian Islands. The result has been, as was anticipated and as will appear in succeeding pages of this report, a large increase in the trade and the establishment of very friendly relations between the two countries. This result is more apparent in Hawaii for the reason that a large amount of American capital has been invested and their various industries greatly stimulated. Under the direct influence of the treaty her resources have been

greatly developed and the population increased by the demand for laborers. We give the essential articles from this treaty as follows:

TREATY.

ARTICLE I. For and in consideration of the rights and privileges granted by His Majesty the King of the Hawaiian Islands in the next succeeding article of this convention, and as an equivalent therefor, the United States of America hereby agree to admit all the articles named in the following schedule, the same being the growth and manufacture or produce of the Hawaiian Islands, into all the ports of the United States free of duty.

Schedule.—Arrow-root; castor oil; bananas: nuts, vegetables, dried and undried, preserved and unpreserved; hides and skins, undressed; rice; pulu; seeds, plants, shrubs, or trees; muscovado, brown, and all other unrefined sugar, meaning hereby the grades of sugar heretofore commonly imported from the Hawaiian Islands and now known in the markets of San Francisco and Portland as "Sandwich Island sugar;" sirups of sugar-cane, melada, and molasses; tallow.

ARTICLE II. For and in consideration of the rights and privileges granted by the United States of America in the preceding article of this convention, and as an equivalent therefor, His Majesty the King of the Hawaiian Islands hereby agrees to admit all the articles named in the following schedule, the same being the growth manufacture or produce of the United States of America, into all the ports of the Hawaiian Islands, free of duty.

Schedule.—Agricultural implements; animals; beef, bacon, pork, ham, and all fresh, smoked, or preserved meats; boots and shoes; grain, flour, meal and bran, bread, and breadstuffs of all kinds; bricks, lime, and cement; butter, cheese, lard, tallow, bullion, coal, cordage; naval stores, including tar, pitch, resin, turpentine, raw and rectified; copper and composition sheathing; nails and bolts; cotton and manufactures of cotton, bleached and unbleached and whether or not colored, stained, painted, or printed; eggs; fish and oysters and all other creatures living in the water, and the products thereof; fruits, nuts, and vegetables, green, dried or undried, preserved or unpreserved; hardware; hides, furs, skins, and pelts, dressed or undressed; hoop iron and rivets, nails, spikes and bolts, tacks, brads or sprigs; ice; iron and steel, and manufactures thereof; leather; lumber and timber of all kinds, round, hewed, sawed, and unmanufactured in whole or in part; doors, sashes, and blinds; machinery of all kinds, engines and parts thereof; oats and hay; paper, stationery and books, and all manufactures of paper or of paper and wood; petroleum and all oils for lubricating and illuminating purposes; plants, shrubs, trees, and seeds; rice; sugar, refined or unrefined; salt; soap; shooks, staves, and headings; wool, and manufactures of wool, other than ready-made clothing; wagons and carts for the purposes of agriculture or of drayage; wood and manufactures of wood or of wood and metal, except furniture, either upholstered or carved, and carriages; textile manufactures, made of a combination of wool, cotton, silk, or linen, or of any two or more of them other than when ready-made clothing; harness and all manufactures of leather; starch; and tobacco, whether in leaf or manufactured.

ARTICLE III. The evidence that articles proposed to be admitted into the ports of the United States of America, or the ports of the Hawaiian Islands, free of duty, under the first and second articles of this convention, are the growth, manufacture, or produce of the United States of America or of the Hawaiian Islands respectively, shall be established under such rules and regulations and conditions for the protection of the revenue as the two Governments may from time to time respectively prescribe.

ARTICLE IV. No export duty or charges shall be imposed in the Hawaiian Islands or in the United States, upon any of the articles proposed to be admitted into the ports of the United States, or the ports of the Hawaiian Islands free of duty, under

the first and second articles of this convention. It is agreed, on the part of His Hawaiian Majesty, that, so long as this treaty shall remain in force, he will not lease or otherwise dispose of or create any lien upon any port, harbor, or other territory in his dominions, or grant any special privilege or rights of use therein, to any other power, state or government, nor make any treaty by which any other nation shall obtain the same privileges, relative to the admission of any articles free of duty, hereby secured to the United States.

COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES WITH THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

It will be interesting to consider the value and nature of the commerce of the United States with the Hawaiian Islands for a series of years, and the apparent effect upon that commerce by the enactment of the treaty referred to, which brought about more friendly as well as closer commercial relations.

The first official information which we have of the imports into the United States from the Hawaiian Islands was for 1849, the value for that year being \$43,875. The first official data of our exports to those islands was for 1855, when the value was \$929,671.

During the year 1870 the value of the exports of merchandise to Hawaii was \$808,416, and the value of the imports into the United States from these islands was \$1,134,723. The following tables show the value of our trade with the islands since 1869. From that year these values continued with little variation about the same up to 1876. There was in fact a small decrease in exports to, and some increase in the imports from, the islands as will appear in the detailed statement following this analysis. The total value of exports and imports of merchandise combined, in the year 1873, was \$1,943,139, and during the fiscal year 1876 the value was \$2,146,343.

In the fiscal year 1878, the first complete year during which the commercial treaty of reciprocity was in effect, there was very considerable increase in our commerce, and this increase was manifest in the values of both exports and imports. There was an increase in the value of exports of \$503,287, and in the imports of \$1,173,654, and the increase in both combined was \$1,676,941.

For the fifteen years after the adoption of the treaty from 1877 to 1891, inclusive, there was a constant increase in both quantities and values of exports and imports of merchandise, so that the total commerce of the United States with the Hawaiian Islands during 1891 was of the value of \$19,002,809.

In 1892 the value of this commerce decreased to \$11,857,510 in consequence of the admission of sugar into the United States free of duty from all countries by the tariff act of 1890. This caused a considerable decline in the sugar imports from the Hawaiian Islands.

VALUE OF THE COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES WITH THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS
EACH YEAR SINCE 1869.

MERCHANDISE.

Year ending June 30--	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or im- ports (-).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1870	744, 371	64, 045	808, 416	7, 469	1, 127, 254	1, 134, 723	-- 326, 307
1871	814, 885	43, 730	858, 615	32, 442	1, 110, 802	1, 143, 244	-- 284, 629
1872	590, 295	43, 469	633, 764	179, 285	1, 111, 548	1, 290, 833	-- 647, 069
1873	651, 103	43, 088	674, 191	196, 775	1, 088, 286	1, 275, 061	-- 600, 870
1874	588, 280	26, 348	614, 628	176, 818	840, 134	1, 016, 952	-- 402, 324
1875	621, 974	40, 190	662, 164	168, 771	1, 058, 420	1, 227, 191	-- 565, 017
1876	724, 267	45, 395	769, 662	192, 071	1, 184, 610	1, 376, 681	-- 607, 019
1877	1, 109, 429	163, 520	1, 272, 949	2, 385, 366	164, 969	2, 550, 335	-- 1, 277, 386
1878	1, 683, 446	52, 658	1, 736, 099	2, 641, 628	37, 202	2, 678, 830	-- 942, 731
1879	2, 288, 178	86, 740	2, 374, 918	3, 243, 988	13, 950	3, 257, 938	-- 883, 020
1880	1, 985, 506	100, 664	2, 086, 170	4, 565, 918	40, 526	4, 606, 444	-- 2, 520, 274
1881	2, 694, 583	83, 489	2, 778, 072	5, 517, 737	15, 263	5, 533, 000	-- 2, 754, 928
1882	3, 272, 172	78, 603	3, 350, 775	7, 621, 690	24, 604	7, 646, 294	-- 4, 295, 519
1883	3, 683, 460	92, 605	3, 776, 065	8, 195, 937	42, 524	8, 238, 461	-- 4, 462, 396
1884	3, 446, 024	77, 329	3, 523, 353	7, 900, 000	25, 965	7, 925, 965	-- 4, 402, 612
1885	2, 709, 573	78, 349	2, 787, 922	8, 817, 087	40, 430	8, 857, 497	-- 6, 069, 575
1886	3, 115, 899	76, 799	3, 192, 698	9, 741, 924	63, 783	9, 805, 707	-- 6, 613, 009
1887	3, 520, 593	101, 436	3, 622, 029	9, 892, 889	29, 186	9, 922, 075	-- 6, 300, 046
1888	3, 025, 898	59, 305	3, 085, 203	11, 050, 038	10, 341	11, 060, 379	-- 7, 975, 176
1889	3, 336, 040	39, 621	3, 375, 661	12, 832, 910	14, 830	12, 847, 740	-- 9, 472, 079
1890	4, 606, 900	104, 517	4, 711, 417	12, 309, 758	4, 150	12, 313, 908	-- 7, 602, 491
1891	4, 935, 911	171, 301	5, 107, 212	13, 865, 648	29, 949	13, 895, 597	-- 8, 788, 385
1892	3, 662, 018	119, 610	3, 781, 628	8, 062, 076	13, 806	8, 075, 882	-- 4, 294, 254

GOLD AND SILVER.

Year ending June 30--	Exports.			Imports.	Excess of ex- ports (+) or imports (-).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1870	60, 000	.....	60, 000	9, 525	+ 50, 475
1871	25, 500	.....	25, 500	9, 910	+ 15, 590
1872	30, 000	.....	30, 000	4, 487	+ 25, 513
1873	23, 000	.....	23, 000	41, 209	-- 18, 209
1874	35, 000	.....	35, 000	220	+ 34, 780
1875	33, 200	.....	33, 200	.....	+ 33, 200
1876	30, 000	9, 595	39, 595	5, 911	+ 33, 680
1877	187, 513	.....	187, 513	81, 428	+ 106, 085
1878	100, 250	.....	100, 250	9, 600	+ 90, 650
1879	134, 980	.....	134, 980	6, 626	+ 128, 354
1880	214, 100	245, 550	459, 650	8, 911	+ 450, 739
1881	202, 685	13, 520	216, 205	45, 400	+ 170, 805
1882	98, 945	3, 554	102, 499	1, 100	+ 101, 399
1883	26, 098	9, 750	35, 848	6, 336	+ 29, 512
1884	1, 047, 250	43, 980	1, 091, 230	28, 336	+ 1, 062, 894
1885	697, 800	.....	697, 800	616, 059	+ 81, 741
1886	696, 929	1, 034	697, 963	56, 017	+ 641, 676
1887	620, 400	.....	620, 400	118, 617	+ 801, 783
1888	310, 450	.....	310, 450	28, 088	+ 282, 362
1889	235, 300	.....	235, 300	41, 486	+ 193, 814
1890	1, 133, 855	.....	1, 133, 855	2, 624	+ 1, 131, 231
1891	927, 270	.....	927, 270	14, 520	+ 912, 750
1892	601, 000	.....	601, 000	46, 181	+ 554, 819

IMPORTS FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

The following statement shows the value of imports from the Hawaiian Islands since 1870, and what were the leading articles which were imported therefrom:

Year ending June 30—	Rice.	Sugar and molasses.	Fruits and nuts.	Hides and skins.	All other articles.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1871.....	15,654	954,179	4,540	64,268	104,603	1,143,244
1872.....	35,840	944,869	9,104	127,948	163,072	1,280,833
1873.....	62,574	947,250	4,999	115,985	144,253	1,275,061
1874.....	40,110	758,244	3,004	101,434	114,160	1,016,952
1875.....	60,131	948,379	8,941	93,519	116,221	1,227,191
1876.....	77,576	1,061,073	15,710	71,996	150,326	1,376,681
1877.....	158,100	2,258,155	17,975	50,861	65,244	2,550,335
1878.....	209,042	2,294,799	15,315	78,920	80,754	2,678,830
1879.....	270,781	2,822,168	17,137	92,003	55,849	3,257,938
1880.....	294,186	4,155,866	14,453	68,171	74,268	4,606,444
1881.....	389,017	4,962,058	23,182	113,840	44,903	5,533,000
1882.....	499,825	6,943,340	27,436	102,039	73,654	7,646,294
1883.....	610,324	7,377,526	39,524	119,394	91,693	8,238,461
1884.....	558,476	7,131,255	63,395	113,624	59,215	7,925,965
1885.....	404,478	8,207,218	68,201	103,150	74,450	8,857,497
1886.....	361,567	9,174,612	53,544	104,554	111,430	9,805,707
1887.....	333,985	9,270,063	44,241	128,221	95,566	9,922,075
1888.....	551,257	10,266,465	68,561	92,537	81,559	11,060,379
1889.....	494,166	12,084,666	91,027	95,576	82,305	12,847,740
1890.....	498,554	11,559,142	109,215	75,884	71,113	12,313,908
1891.....	415,630	13,161,112	122,581	70,509	125,765	13,895,597
1892.....	367,533	7,447,958	121,808	71,148	67,435	8,075,882

This increase of our trade, it will be observed, was largely in imports. Our imports are mainly sugar and molasses (the value of molasses being very small) and rice. Fruits and nuts, hides and skins, form the greater portion of the remaining imports.

The increase of our imports will be seen by a brief comparison.

Our total imports in the year 1876, which was the year prior to the taking effect of the reciprocity treaty, were of the value of \$1,376,681; in 1880 they had increased to \$4,606,444, or 234.6 per cent; in 1885 they advanced to \$8,857,497, an increase of 92.3 per cent over imports of 1880. During the fiscal year 1891 the value of the imports of merchandise was \$13,895,597, or an increase of 56.88 per cent over value of like imports in 1885. In 1892 the total value of our imports was \$8,062,076, a decrease heretofore explained.

During the sixteen years ending with 1892, since the treaty has been in force, if the merchandise admitted free under the treaty had paid the duty levied upon similar goods imported from other countries, the duty would have amounted to \$51,336,264, and on sugar alone to \$43,898,978. During the fiscal year 1892 the only article of merchandise admitted free under the treaty was rice and of the value of \$367,533. The value of dutiable articles imported in 1892 was \$13,806.

For complete details of our commerce with these islands see Appendix, tables Nos. 1 to 6.

In this connection the two following tables, taken from the reports of the Hawaiian Government, will be of interest as showing the share which this Government has in the export trade of that country, as contrasted with that of all other countries:

VALUES OF THE EXPORTS FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS TO THE UNITED STATES
AND ALL OTHER COUNTRIES DURING THE YEARS 1888-91.

Years.	To the United States.			To all other countries.		
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1888.....	11,624,482	46,782	11,671,264	6,953	29,382	36,335
1889.....	13,806,254	34,264	13,840,523	3,817	30,001	33,818
1890.....	13,021,907	51,570	13,073,477	1,397	67,955	69,352
1891.....	10,094,540	101,738	10,196,278	12,775	49,735	62,510

QUANTITY OF RICE AND SUGAR EXPORTED FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS TO THE
UNITED STATES AND ALL OTHER COUNTRIES, RESPECTIVELY.

Years.	To the United States.		To all other countries.	
	Sugar.	Rice.	Sugar.	Rice.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
1874.....	18,193,240	885,646	6,373,371	302,340
1875.....	23,762,744	1,461,835	1,317,438	111,904
1885.....	171,346,625	7,362,200	3,689	5,053
1886.....	216,211,002	7,331,350	12,613	7,265
1887.....	212,754,197	13,671,600	9,450	12,600
1888.....	235,879,916	12,865,100	8,430	13,500
1889.....	242,161,789	9,669,896	4,055	.....
1890.....	259,787,173	10,579,000	11,289	.....
1891.....	274,983,295	4,894,752	285	5,698

EXPORTS TO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

Our export trade to these islands has also increased, but not to the same extent as our imports.

In 1875 our exports of domestic merchandise amounted to \$621,974; in 1880 to \$1,985,506, an increase of 219.2 per cent; in 1885 the increase had advanced to \$2,709,573, or an increase of 36.42 per cent; in 1892 our exports of merchandise had increased to the value of \$3,662,018, or an increase of 35.15 per cent over the value of like exports in 1885.

The following summary shows the character of our domestic exports to the Hawaiian Islands and their growth since the reciprocity treaty with these islands went into effect. Our trade with these islands in 1871 and in 1876, years prior to the treaty, is given for the purpose of comparison with the years 1880, 1885, and 1892, since the treaty went into effect.

Articles.	Year ending June 30—				
	1871.	1876.	1880.	1885.	1892.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Animals.....	180	3,005	90,192	70,211	64,517
Broadstuffs.....	105,837	84,788	202,659	414,495	706,787
Drugs, chemicals, etc.....	13,044	14,790	27,569	47,999	76,557
Cotton, manufactures of.....	51,300	41,491	114,895	215,656	250,813
Fish.....	35,344	20,212	76,980	100,673	125,506
Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....	90,710	98,707	369,940	239,775	483,616
Leather, and manufactures of.....	46,432	34,393	87,796	152,503	136,374
Oil, mineral.....	15,335	5,429	33,785	55,459	58,996
Provisions.....	28,642	28,807	114,777	169,191	182,652
Sugar, refined.....	157	1,520	20,569	35,674	26,937
Tobacco, manufactures of.....	17,412	27,653	61,458	96,143	160,354
Wood, and manufactures of.....	151,452	132,676	297,338	327,846	359,013
All other.....	258,990	231,296	488,148	783,948	1,023,896
Total.....	814,885	724,267	1,985,506	2,709,573	3,662,018

Of the amounts returned as "all other" domestic merchandise, and which, as it appears from the statement for the year 1892, amounted to the value of \$1,023,896, it is well that a more detailed statement should be given of the articles embraced in this large value. They consist in the order of magnitude as follows: Distilled spirits, \$143,145; hay, \$106,782; wine, \$93,927; malt liquors, \$88,793; paper and stationery, \$59,850; wool, manufactured, \$48,320; fruits, \$36,923; jewelry, etc., \$24,275, and all other articles, \$421,881.

If the value of the leading articles exported from the United States to the Hawaiian Islands be considered, during the year ending June 30, 1892, and stated in the order of their magnitude of value, it will be found that they were as follows: Breadstuffs, \$706,787; iron and steel and manufactures of, \$483,616; manufactures of wood, \$359,013; manufactures of cotton, \$256,813; provisions, \$182,652; manufactures of tobacco, \$160,354; distilled spirits, \$143,145; leather and manufactures of, \$136,374; fish, \$125,506; hay, \$106,782; wine, \$93,927; malt liquors, \$88,793; drugs, chemicals, etc., \$76,557; animals, \$64,517; paper and stationery, \$59,850; mineral oil, \$58,996; wool manufactures, \$48,320; fruits, \$36,923, and sugar, refined, \$26,937.

In this connection it will be of interest to know that the total value of imports into the Hawaiian Islands, during the calendar year 1892, as reported in their statistical statements, was \$7,439,483, of which \$5,294,279 came from the United States, \$1,201,329 from the United Kingdom, \$384,145 from Germany, and \$559,628 from all other countries. See in this connection Appendix, tables Nos. 7, 8, and 9.

The principal reason why our export trade with the Hawaiian Islands is not larger in value is the fact that the total population of these islands, by the latest authority, is only about 96,000, and consequently the demand for foreign commodities is limited. Furthermore, it is well understood that nearly all the necessities of life are abundantly produced on these islands. For complete details of our exports to these islands since 1870, see Appendix, tables Nos. 1 to 3.

The total tonnage of vessels that entered the several ports of the Hawaiian Islands during the calendar year 1891 was 284,155, of which 224 vessels, of 173,191 tons, carried the American flag; 34 British, of 54,361 tons, and the balance was distributed among all other countries.

In the following tables of the Appendix are statements containing full details of our commerce with the Hawaiian Islands, and the commerce of these islands with this and other countries for a series of years.

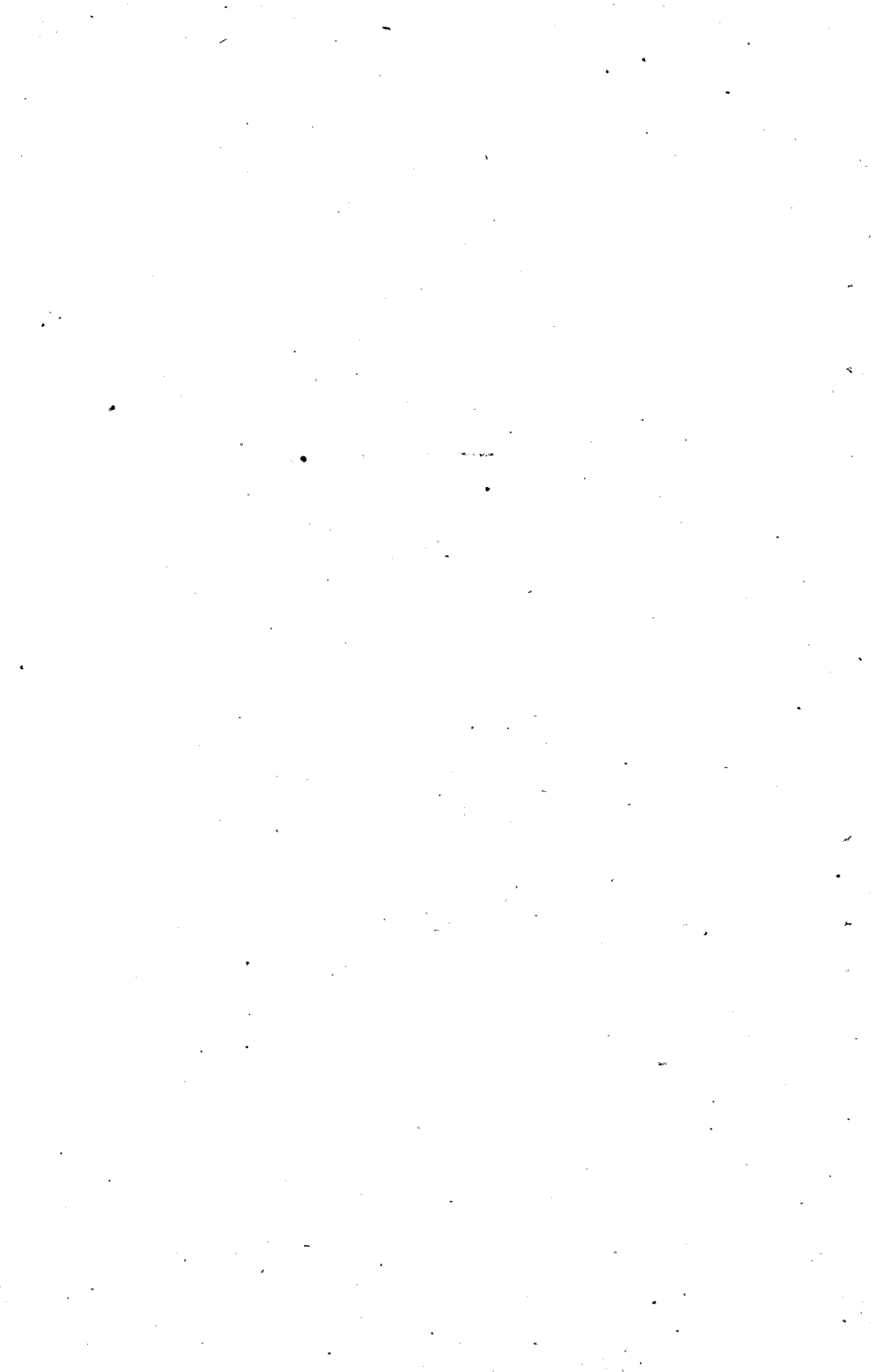
S. G. BROCK,
Chief of Bureau.

Hon. CHARLES FOSTER,
Secretary of the Treasury.



APPENDIX.

TABLES.



NO. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, DURING THE YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, FROM 1871 TO 1892, INCLUSIVE.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

[Abbreviation: n. e. s., not elsewhere specified.]

ARTICLES.	1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Free of duty.										
Articles, the produce or manufacture of the United States, brought back, n. e. s.		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Coffee.....lbs.		<i>a</i>		4,554		22,843		7,090		4,419
Hides and skins, other than fur skins.....lbs.				<i>a</i>		20,369		28,062		18,598
Household and personal effects and wearing apparel, old and in use, of persons arriving from foreign countries.....lbs.		3,874		40,996		105,880		144,764		93,519
All other free articles.....lbs.		28,568		685		2,420		3,791		1,662
				6,401		55,263		36,441		50,573
TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....		32,442		52,636		186,775		176,818		163,771
Dutiable.										
Rice.....lbs.	560,320	15,654	1,018,196	35,840	1,697,401	62,574	1,087,785	40,110	1,588,232	60,131
Coffee.....lbs.	188,874	24,484	15,829	2,454						
Fruits of all kinds, including nuts.....lbs.		4,540		9,104		4,999		3,004		8,941
Hides and skins, other than fur skins.....lbs.		64,268		86,952		10,105				
Oils, whale and fish, not of American fisheries.....galls.	8,209	5,181	1,987	1,785	26,081	11,445	28,414	10,655	35,437	11,998
Salt.....lbs.	1,674,080	4,572	322,500	923	717,110	1,692	1,357,765	3,375	746,582	2,089
Sugar and molasses:										
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	15,018,469	935,969	15,357,784	923,441	15,743,146	934,824	13,575,674	740,786	17,888,000	938,676
Molasses.....galls.	127,888	18,270	135,853	21,398	65,217	10,512	117,541	17,197	63,578	8,961
Melada and sirup of sugar cane.....lbs.		2,400	30	80	62,224	1,914	7,200	261	21,360	742
Wool, unmanufactured.....lbs.	133,084	14,242	593,412	110,428	194,207	38,715	132,785	21,433	217,990	24,769
All other dutiable articles.....lbs.		23,682		35,842		11,506		3,258		2,113
TOTAL DUTIABLE.....		1,110,802		1,228,197		1,083,236		840,134		1,053,420
TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.....		1,143,244		1,280,833		1,275,061		1,016,952		1,227,191

a See Dutiable.

No. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE—Continued.

ARTICLES.	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Free of duty.										
Articles, the produce or manufacture of the United States, brought back, n. e. s.		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Coffee.....lbs.	142,615	3,859	170,379	7,497	150,194	6,594	72,794	25,219	77,923	11,150
Hides and skins, other than fur skins.....		29,947		33,062		26,577		11,935		12,334
Household and personal effects and wearing apparel, old and in use, of persons arriving from foreign countries.....		71,996		50,861		78,920		92,003		68,171
		2,523		2,799		1,117		467		6,922
Articles admitted free under reciprocity treaty with Hawaiian Islands:										
Fruits and nuts.....				14,098		15,156		16,068		13,384
Rice.....lbs.			3,084,405	128,088	6,063,514	209,042	5,553,676	270,781	5,062,646	294,186
Sugar, brown.....lbs.			30,624,162	2,108,470	30,867,329	2,274,430	41,696,674	2,807,675	61,556,708	4,135,531
Molasses.....galls.			138,862	23,615	87,535	14,449	94,772	14,493	111,950	19,335
All other articles.....				3,083		9,177		3,421		1,527
Total.....				2,277,354		2,522,254		3,112,438		4,464,463
All other free articles.....		83,746		13,793		6,166		1,926		2,378
TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....		192,071		2,385,366		2,641,628		3,243,988		4,565,918
Dutiable.										
Rice, n. e. s.....lbs.	2,074,506	77,576	836,389	30,012		159		1,069		1,069
Fruits of all kinds, including nuts.....		15,710		3,877		7,382				
Oils, whale and fish, not of American fisheries.....galls.	52,596	20,344	2,609	1,070	8,052	1,817			92,606	436
Salt.....lbs.					527,026					
Sugar and molasses:										
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	20,978,374	1,051,987	1,849,987	98,424						
Sugar, refined.....lbs.	128	11	293,395	26,640	66,588	5,920				
Molasses.....galls.	67,256	9,075	6,736	1,006						
Wool, unmanufactured.....lbs.	15,498	1,992	950	227	207,820	21,153	125,530	12,498	295,031	35,026
All other dutiable articles.....		7,915		3,713		771		383		3,995
TOTAL DUTIABLE.....		1,184,610		164,969		37,202		13,950		40,526
TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.....		1,376,681		2,550,335		2,678,830		3,257,938		4,606,444

**NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.**

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE—Continued.

ARTICLES.	1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Free of duty.										
Articles, the produce or manufacture of the United States, brought back, n. e. s.		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Coffee lbs.	30, 375	19, 545 4, 676	3, 008	27, 555 479	15, 959	25, 787 2, 447	950	18, 884 187	3, 786	17, 634 708
Fruits and nuts								63, 326		68, 120
Hides and skins, other than fur skins		113, 840		102, 039		119, 394		113, 624		109, 150
Household and personal effects and wearing apparel, old and in use, of persons arriving from foreign countries		2, 160		4, 963		11, 682		9, 294		9, 861
Articles admitted free under reciprocity treaty with Hawaiian Islands:										
Fruits and nuts		20, 600		26, 763		37, 987				
Rice lbs.	6, 984, 406	389, 017	10, 185, 678	499, 825	12, 926, 951	610, 324	12, 378, 433	553, 476	8, 291, 360	404, 478
Sugar, brown lbs.	76, 907, 247	4, 927, 021	106, 181, 858	6, 918, 083	114, 132, 670	7, 340, 033	125, 158, 677	7, 108, 202	169, 652, 603	8, 198, 164
Molasses galls.	198, 987	35, 037	152, 708	25, 257	233, 773	37, 493	163, 347	22, 963	71, 649	9, 054
All other articles		1, 402		5, 525		4, 011		485		240
Total		5, 373, 077		7, 475, 453		8, 029, 848		7, 690, 216		8, 611, 936
All other free articles		4, 439		11, 201		6, 779		4, 519		5, 658
TOTAL FREE OF DUTY		5, 517, 737		7, 621, 690		8, 195, 937		7, 900, 000		8, 817, 067
Dutiable.										
Fruits of all kinds, including nuts		2, 582		673		1, 537		69		81
Oils, whale and fish, not of American fisheries	14, 662	4, 133	600	251						
Salt lbs.			963	5					1, 000	20
Wool, unmanufactured	67, 997	6, 970	152, 885	22, 651	142, 016	20, 182	194, 471	16, 831	498	80
All other dutiable articles		1, 578		1, 024		20, 805		9, 065		40, 249
TOTAL DUTIABLE		15, 263		24, 604		42, 524		25, 965		40, 430
TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE		5, 533, 000		7, 646, 294		8, 238, 461		7, 925, 965		8, 857, 497

a Includes spirits, \$16,854; opium, \$15,012.

NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE—Continued.

ARTICLES.	1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Free of duty.														
Articles, the produce or manufacture of the United States, brought back, n. e. s.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
Coffee.....lbs.	2,748	35,536	2,875	26,226	3,680	53,239	15,907	33,130	90,238	33,381	23,401	77,189	10,810	33,111
Fruits and nuts.....		419		497		932		3,318		17,542		5,001		2,628
Hides and skins, other than fur skins.....		53,470		44,149		68,800		90,983		109,189		122,515		121,568
Household and personal effects and wearing apparel, old and in use, of persons arriving from foreign countries.		104,554		128,221		92,537		95,576		75,884		70,509		71,148
		8,205		12,783		12,868		19,585		9,986		9,818		11,045
Articles admitted free under reciprocity treaty with Hawaiian Islands:														
Rice.....lbs.	6,892,900	361,567	9,263,700	383,985	13,269,500	551,257	10,660,300	494,166	10,730,600	498,554	7,840,900	415,630	7,489,700	367,533
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	191,623,175	9,166,826	213,290,835	9,255,351	228,540,513	10,260,048	243,324,683	12,078,518	224,457,011	11,549,828	307,252,256	13,152,562	262,612,405	17,442,047
Molasses.....galls.	61,171	7,786	113,574	14,712	52,532	6,417	48,140	6,148	81,443	9,314	76,019	48,550	51,139	65,911
All other articles.....						762		9,761		861		1,496		
Total.....		9,536,179		9,654,048		10,813,484		12,588,593		12,058,557		13,578,288		7,815,491
All other free articles.....		3,555		27,025		3,678		1,725		5,225		2,378		7,085
TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....		9,741,924		9,892,889		11,050,038		12,892,910		12,309,758		13,865,648		8,062,076
Dutiable.														
Fruits of all kinds, including nuts.....		68		92		261		44		32		66		240
Oils, whale and fish, not of American fisheries, galls.														
Salt.....lbs.								136,640		616				

Wool, unmanufactured, lbs.		162,370	11,968		18,872	4,675	454	95	225,192	22,453	91,725	9,400
All other dutiable articles	63,715		17,126	10,080		9,495		4,023		7,430		4,166
TOTAL DUTIABLE	63,783		29,186	10,841		14,830		4,150		29,949		13,806
TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE	9,805,707		9,922,075	11,060,379		12,847,740		12,313,908		13,895,597		8,075,882

^a Includes sugar, \$2,826,244 and molasses, \$2,582, free under general tariff.

All free under general tariff.

NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.
EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.

ARTICLES.	1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Free of duty.										
Coffee lbs.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
Tea lbs.					15,634	6,173	131	86		
All other free articles..... lbs.							4,338	1,786	10,910	3,914
								84		
TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....						6,173		1,906		3,914
Dutiable.										
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines, n. e. s.		1,572		1,453		1,612		1,905		2,920
Clothing (except of silk, and exceptosiery, etc., of cotton or or wool).....		1,084		1,206		74		572		
Cordage, rope, and twine, of all kinds lbs.	12,937	1,266	15,739	1,765					2,595	275
Cotton, manufactures of.....		4,532		3,152		7,421		1,448		4,465
Fancy goods.....		2,179		5,024		2,389		2,389		2,844
Flax, hemp, and jute, manufactures of.....		2,582		640		1,375		1,258		5,564
Fruits, of all kinds, including nuts.....		570		598		684		455		359
Glass and glassware.....		171		486		1,045		209		224
Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....		910		4,481		3,215		669		4,022
Oils, vegetable, fixed, n. e. s. galls.	466	379	2,448	1,637	2,400	1,367	150	117	200	150
Opium, and extract of..... lbs.	333	3,111	146	2,656						
Provisions.....		1,793		972		1,886		2,714		6,145
Rice..... lbs.			14,175	398	62,167	1,899				
Tea..... lbs.	5,291	1,708	12,789	3,644						
Tobacco, manufactures of:										
Cigars..... lbs.	124	165	4,914	5,595	700	721	2,972	5,254	1,200	1,308
All other.....		359		439						293
Wines, spirits, and cordials:										
Spirits and cordials..... proof galls.	1,140	1,208	343	506	1,039	982	150	72	1,082	485
Wine in casks..... galls.	2,243	1,252	2,626	745	1,477	670	2,730	1,115	1,351	652
Wine in bottles..... doz.	453	736	284	838	110	266	119	437	101	605
Wool, manufactures of.....		5,545		2,251		2,561				996
All other dutiable articles.....		12,608		4,983		8,848		4,787		4,969
TOTAL DUTIABLE.....		43,730		43,469		36,915		24,442		36,276
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.....		43,730		43,469		43,038		26,348		40,190

**NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.**

EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE—Continued.

ARTICLES.	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Free of duty.		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Coffee lbs..			4,563	872	480	85	854	142		
Tea.....lbs..	9,517	3,718	4,712	2,088	25,784	7,040	31,648	5,648	17,452	5,549
All other free articles.....		25		268		313		106		2,231
TOTAL FREE OF DUTY		3,743		3,228		7,498		5,896		7,780
Dutiable.										
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines, n. e. s.....		2,872		1,259		857		2,797		2,002
Clothing (except of silk, and except hosiery, etc., of cotton or wool)		233		7,617		154		2,528		
Cordage, rope, and twine, of all kinds lbs..	505	54	3,547	489	15,920	2,253	6,774	833		
Cotton, manufactures of		2,124		3,555		1,399		1,418		1,953
Fancy goods.....		1,978		747		1,371		1,065		2,101
Flax, hemp, and jute, manufactures of		6,748		18,999		479		14,586		18,288
Fruits of all kinds, including nuts		846		445		349		1,454		812
Glass and glassware.....		2,442		614		653		897		448
Iron and steel, and manufactures of		799		2,648		3,776		2,723		2,723
Oils, vegetable, fixed, n. e. s.....galls..	3,000	1,498	417	419	4,290	2,567	4,180	2,218	10,610	5,573
Provisions.....		2,882		1,732		4,508		4,011		4,207
Rice.....lbs..			519,341	16,924	36,733	962	190,568	4,932	1,244,662	30,065
Sugar, brown.....lbs..			1,205,870	77,278	2,024	90		750		38
Tobacco, manufactures of:										
Cigars.....lbs..	2,660	3,303	1,818	1,878	2,315	2,453	4,349	4,197	2,308	3,018
All other.....		138		2,179		393		893		1,352
Wine, spirits, and cordials:										
Spirits and cordials.....proof galls..	71	94	2,634	984	4,940	3,553	10,255	5,808	4,462	2,337
Wine in casks.....galls..	2,780	915	3,128	1,005	3,051	1,089	4,133	1,423	1,319	552
Wine in bottles.....doz..	192	730	147	472	71	726	201	1,168	696	2,425
Wool, manufactures of		1,592		3,389		1,463		2,611		465
All other dutiable articles.....		12,404		17,659		16,120		25,426		14,525
TOTAL DUTIABLE		41,652		160,292		45,215		80,844		92,884
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.....		45,395		163,520		52,653		86,740		100,664

NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.

EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE—Continued.

ARTICLES.	1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Free of duty.										
Coffee lbs..	240	Dollars. 40	17,951	Dollars. 1,742	92,148	9,657	26,875	2,917	55,673	5,794
Tea..... lbs..	21,181	7,385	48,194	11,057	20,611	6,336	26,394	6,774	24,258	6,195
All other free articles.....		9,923		43		488		886		235
TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....		17,348		12,842		16,481		10,577		12,224
Dutiable.										
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines, n. e. s.....		2,598		3,969		1,121		2,622		1,454
Clothing (except of silk, and except hosiery, etc., of cotton or wool).....				237		502		167		
Cordage, rope, and twine, of all kinds..... lbs..	888	98								
Cotton, manufactures of.....		6,465		2,598		734		3,548		2,627
Fancy goods.....		890		653		1,028		544		797
Flax, hemp, and jute, manufactures of.....		23,263		15,495		14,465		6,756		26,135
Fruits of all kinds, including nuts.....		1,023		1,373		1,073		466		347
Glass and glassware.....		479		213		1,235		62		610
Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....		2,157		1,235		3,766		20,216		1,094
Oils, vegetable, fixed, n. e. s..... galls..	1,000	477	9,690	4,172	7,930	3,377	6,850	3,439	15,501	7,447
Provisions.....		1,589		3,477		2,611		2,463		727
Rice..... lbs..	86,908	1,818	20,701	542	33,270	676	8,441	161	120,281	2,461
Sugar, brown..... lbs..			2,253	113					2,162	83
Tobacco, manufactures of:										
Cigars..... lbs..		4,259	11,633	9,353	14,199	10,799	9,968	6,229	5,540	3,722
All other..... lbs..		117		539		576		102		591
Wines, spirits, and cordials:										
Spirits and cordials..... proof galls..	4,069	2,940	4,835	2,936	4,110	2,044	3,423	1,859	3,199	2,853
Wine in casks..... galls..	1,432	545	1,183	519	2,799	1,951	532	247	365	335
Wine in bottles..... doz..	333	2,124	87	796	294	2,764	309	2,424	393	4,022
Wool, manufactures of.....		1,935		801		1,374		2,261		3,518
All other dutiable articles.....		12,813		16,690		26,027		13,186		7,302
TOTAL DUTIABLE.....		66,141		65,761		76,124		66,752		66,125
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.....		83,489		78,603		92,605		77,329		78,349

**No. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.**

EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE—Continued.

ARTICLES.	1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Free of duty.														
Coffee.....lbs.	50,654	Dollars. 5,498	87,976	11,919	61,843	11,739	22,385	3,476	2,950	558	61,687	12,643	31,047	6,046
Tea.....lbs.	31,947	6,978	26,568	6,511	18,348	5,091	23,500	6,747	40,051	10,530	28,325	7,302	16,294	3,879
All other free articles.....		1,206		725		1,653		1,205		2,600		3,601		3,416
TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....		13,682		19,155		18,483		11,428		13,688		23,546		13,341
Dutiable.														
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines, n. e. s.....		2,072		859		87		411		1,380		772		1,027
Clothing (except of silk, and except hosiery, etc., of cotton or wool).....		40												
Cordage, rope, and twine, of all kinds.....lbs.	1,008	123												
Cotton, manufactures of.....		1,121		1,522		2,898		498		15,336		26,913		23,515
Fancy goods.....		630		1,514		60		9		2,143		1,759		
Flax, hemp, and jute, manufactures of.....	11,239		12,276		10,118		5,090		18,689		3,013		4,701	
Fruits of all kinds, including nuts.....		923		854		380		409		102		68		36
Glass and glassware.....		291		1,018		1,378		82		846		516		357
Iron and steel, manufactures of.....		3,644		16,868		1,066		2,740		8,774		18,483		8,442
Oils, vegetable, fixed, n. e. s.....galls.	16,358	6,256	2,284	875	9,630	3,328	9,516	3,547	3,985	2,085	1,179	1,080	431	560
Provisions.....		1,203		452		187		161		114		75		
Rice.....lbs.	171,411	3,101			10,545	144			3,746	53	135,888	2,272	18,640	307
Sugar, brown.....lbs.		3,929		3,046		90				1,840		1,262		
Tobacco, manufactures of:														
Cigars.....lbs.	5,485	4,442	5,452	5,816	3,872	4,570	2,168	1,521	2,793	2,586	2,824	4,568	1,339	3,616
All other.....		1,987		16				68				3,280		80
Wines, spirits, and cordials:														
Spirits and cordials.....proof galls.	2,823	2,186	1,371	2,203	811	1,782	2,522	2,746	4,354	5,081	1,525	1,440		
Wine in casks.....galls.	302	157	100	66	117	95	104	59	161	86	59	24		
Wine in bottles.....doz.	395	4,405	753	8,411	382	3,572	344	4,273	540	5,665	452	5,121	371	5,021
Wool, manufactures of.....		5,428		15,190		2,218		1,573		12,020		52,218		36,273
All other dutiable articles.....		13,774		14,251		8,939		5,006		15,869		25,991		22,334
TOTAL DUTIABLE.....		63,117		82,281		40,822		28,193		90,829		147,755		106,269
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.....		76,799		101,436		59,305		39,621		104,517		171,301		119,610

No. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.

ARTICLES.	1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Agricultural implements		1,158		2,628		4,443		1,840		2,488
Animals		180		1,100		260		1,223		2,570
Beer, ale, and porter		482		921		408		219		188
Billiard tables and apparatus		2,802		2,170		76				57
Books, pamphlets, maps, and other publications		6,365		9,288		7,806		4,627		6,951
Bread and breadstuffs:										
Bread and biscuit	375,973	19,029	184,845	11,158	175,642	8,971	269,103	13,580	349,012	16,265
Oats	14,496	7,516	13,876	8,074	10,210	5,834	11,906	6,049	8,314	4,071
Wheat	1,356	1,563	430	558	1,207	1,294	7,345	8,857	574	466
Wheat flour	11,804	70,113	8,106	50,120	8,325	42,977	11,650	68,102	9,905	47,701
All other breadstuffs, and preparations of, used as food		7,616		6,575		5,939		8,150		3,936
Carriages, carts, and parts of		4,087		4,336		3,171		956		1,188
Coal	259	3,013	417	2,901	1,046	7,567	868	4,240	3,043	19,494
Copper, and manufactures of		2,199		1,653		2,488		308		1,381
Cotton manufactures		51,300		16,800		30,383		28,000		23,621
Drugs, chemicals, and medicines, n. e. s.		13,044		11,012		20,822		10,553		11,453
Fancy articles, n. e. s.		9,309		7,514		4,864		6,833		14,745
Fish		35,344		26,917		22,362		25,443		32,052
Fruits, including nuts		11,084		9,449		5,355		14,813		9,826
Glass and glassware		5,985		3,018		4,622		1,584		5,102
Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver		2,015				4,212				1,728
Hats, caps, and bonnets		28,663		23,128		14,369		22,679		17,891
Hay	163	2,512	251	4,736	112	2,270	94	1,985	121	1,994
Hemp manufactures		23,427		5,146		7,025		2,439		1,788
India rubber manufactures		3,122		1,715		2,773		1,616		3,587
Iron and steel, and manufactures of		90,710		83,525		74,527		44,498		61,422
Leather, and manufactures of:										
Boots and shoes	pairs	22,918		33,917	19,931	30,882	9,559	19,659	14,240	25,567
All other				12,565		12,150		12,471		9,362
Lime and cement	bbbls	2,175		4,415	4,156	8,290	2,000	3,813	1,914	4,056
Matches		6,735		1,896		6,044		6,419		16,369
Musical instruments		3,837		1,807		860		1,550		3,682
Oils:										
Mineral	galls	38,410		15,335	23,880	11,187	66,314	26,516	61,093	17,219
All other				227		513				39
Ordnance stores		2,011		2,359		2,160		1,932		1,619
Paints and painters' colors		2,244		877		2,414		1,170		1,860
Paper and stationery		7,023		9,005		7,826		9,733		10,591

Provisions:											
Bacon and hams	lbs.	53,491	8,953	20,707	3,234	50,322	7,980	67,649	9,593	44,514	7,561
Beef	lbs.	10,950	1,134	27,000	2,554	12,329	845	32,219	1,855	116,385	5,811
Butter and cheese	lbs.	32,774	7,614	13,745	2,446	11,957	1,872	28,854	5,573	15,942	3,186
Lard	lbs.	10,052	1,394	6,740	902	7,160	879	6,840	890	9,117	1,348
Pork	lbs.	65,750	6,743	11,100	1,098	18,400	1,374	21,900	1,586	40,200	4,168
All other	lbs.		2,804		1,975		2,628		3,392		5,099
Quicksilver	lbs.	21,875	17,160			18,993	16,918				
Spirits, from grain	galls.	3,923	8,427	3,981	8,776	4,172	9,811	5,292	11,728	5,863	14,984
Sugar, refined	lbs.	1,300	157	5,012	661	15,466	1,645	38,208	3,664	10,478	1,095
Tobacco, manufactures of:											
Cigars	M.	212	4,021	19	265			5	125		
All other manufactures of			13,391		18,571		18,944		15,320		13,884
Varnish	galls.	510	1,079	79	153	348	694			80	108
Vegetables			11,710		8,992		6,118		10,923		9,828
Wearing apparel			57,897		38,570		26,133		36,893		50,137
Wine	galls.	1,060	1,961	1,247	1,777	1,636	2,633	1,054	1,354	651	1,078
Wood, and manufactures of:											
Boards, clapboards, deals, planks, joists, and scantling	M feet.	5,440	55,194	4,811	51,568	2,447	26,454	3,546	34,331	2,869	29,121
Shingles	M.	4,849	10,239	3,771	8,618	3,459	7,915	4,316	7,514	4,918	9,286
Shooks, staves, and headings			46,816		17,190		45,067		25,642		23,607
Hogsheds and barrels, empty	No.	1,984	2,177	200	439	988	1,360	500	575		
Household furniture			17,915		16,759		14,591		5,824		6,319
All other, n. e. s.			19,111		17,513		40,216		16,573		16,382
Wool, manufactures of			10,019		942		7,432				6,050
All other articles			18,082		12,634		22,968		36,644		30,233
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE			814,885		590,295		631,103		588,280		621,974

NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE—Continued.

ARTICLES.	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Agricultural implements		9,177		9,323		17,149		6,626		9,901
Animals		3,005		5,875		17,900		74,216		90,192
Beer, ale, and porter		704		1,061		8,505		12,883		19,890
Billiard tables and apparatus				104		472		1,328		2,920
Books, pamphlets, maps, and other publications		7,834		5,519		10,105		8,787		10,442
Bread and breadstuffs:										
Bread and biscuit.....lbs..	159,143	10,261	367,731	17,766	496,197	27,290	698,525	35,496	643,195	33,052
Oats.....bush..	4,584	3,010	6,912	4,305	14,892	8,396	31,064	13,849	31,609	14,339
Wheat.....bush..	127	99	4,062	6,991	3,079	4,223	1,757	1,710	2,491	2,774
Wheat flour.....bbls..	11,076	63,361	11,698	72,640	14,004	89,686	17,934	93,484	17,074	99,648
All other breadstuffs, and preparations of, used as food		8,057		7,515		13,557		29,642		52,846
Carriages, carts, and parts of		6,361		10,477		15,430		27,427		28,291
Coal.....tons..	430	2,510	684	5,026	1,099	7,515	1,362	5,889	922	5,775
Copper, and manufactures of		5,275		3,167		6,320		7,168		8,740
Cotton manufactures		41,491		103,849		80,249		125,281		114,895
Drugs, chemicals, and medicines, n. e. s		14,790		19,909		12,265		25,795		27,569
Fancy articles, n. e. s		14,531		15,796		16,260		26,070		18,873
Fish.....		20,212		28,639		40,720		79,154		76,380
Fruits, including nuts		10,259		15,271		14,566		26,497		25,004
Glass and glassware		4,034		8,739		7,307		11,442		5,942
Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver		1,268		1,698		6,626		24,439		17,914
Hats, caps, and bonnets		12,890		16,540		21,193		40,705		23,223
Hay.....tons..	270	1,066	238	5,117	409	8,345	1,112	17,426	1,946	23,579
Hemp manufactures		2,810		6,657		2,801		7,096		7,001
India rubber manufactures		98,707		18,204		7,587		6,211		8,924
Iron and steel, and manufactures of				162,771		483,031		586,262		369,940
Leather, manufactures of:										
Boots and shoes.....pairs..	14,393	24,186	21,188	32,241	23,550	38,416	33,428	53,665	26,406	53,153
All other		10,207		15,500		31,785		36,820		34,643
Lime and cement.....bbls..	2,400	4,650	3,604	6,054	5,821	8,775	10,048	16,381	10,433	14,706
Matches.....		5,246		14,679		6,094		1,527		2,202
Musical instruments		1,347		4,442		4,974		7,504		3,590
Oils:										
Mineral.....galls..	23,120	5,429	91,691	29,749	141,600	33,154	121,944	22,630	161,202	33,785
All other		233		305		1,092		4,066		8,795
Ordnance stores.....		4,225		4,310		5,469		9,127		5,506
Paints and painters' colors.....		3,722		2,413		4,213		10,759		13,674
Paper and stationery.....		14,404		18,061		18,407		23,769		27,965

Provisions:										
Bacon and hams.....	lbs.	38,989	6,466	48,815	8,082	95,515	13,102	184,427	17,788	186,596
Beef.....	lbs.	85,914	4,768	109,151	5,035	88,755	4,526	255,100	11,092	198,546
Butter and cheese.....	lbs.	13,889	3,837	13,320	2,710	64,329	15,000	196,294	40,371	125,025
Lard.....	lbs.	5,122	795	10,268	1,476	36,094	4,440	113,550	11,858	131,902
Pork.....	lbs.	50,250	5,888	30,200	2,102	22,437	1,813	177,020	10,727	207,715
All other.....	lbs.		7,053		10,297		13,492		39,030	37,323
Quicksilver.....	lbs.			77	38					
Spirits from grain.....	galls.	4,225	10,200	4,622	11,418	8,950	10,165	14,261	24,638	3,123
Sugar, refined.....	lbs.	15,385	1,520	193,591	19,469	86,484	9,214	145,987	15,606	206,513
Tobacco, manufactures of:										
Cigars.....	M.	2	66	76	1,489	534	7,140	612	7,846	874
All other manufactures of.....			27,587		32,426		31,398		48,268	46,951
Varnish.....	galls.	138	187	320	591	1,021	1,511	708	1,029	466
Vegetables.....			7,494		8,722		13,273		18,748	17,605
Wearing apparel.....			60,636		60,510		67,776		80,629	30,443
Wine.....	galls.	738	1,016	2,028	2,091	1,013	572	1,681	1,519	2,502
Wood, and manufactures of:										
Boards, clapboards, deals, planks, joists, and scantling.....	M feet.	5,821	59,346	7,215	75,990	11,081	111,211	14,561	142,558	13,644
Shingles.....	M.	4,662	10,025	8,471	16,799	12,536	21,781	12,166	19,985	12,065
Shooks, staves, and headings.....			17,639		25,180		32,967		12,456	
Hogsheads and barrels, empty.....	No.	1,060	1,348	140	175			184	129	813
Household furniture.....			10,989		22,195		43,587		53,264	
All other, n. e. s.....			33,379		39,293		67,224		65,907	
Wool, manufactures of.....			2,697		4,432		8,489		10,545	
All other articles.....			33,598		78,798		129,748		173,634	
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE..			724,267		1,109,429		1,683,446		2,288,178	1,985,506

NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE—Continued.

ARTICLES.	1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Agricultural implements		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Animals.....		13,516		11,388		21,250		41,662		10,964
Beer, ale, and porter.....		85,867		149,922		98,604		144,090		70,211
Billiard tables and apparatus.....		40,102		12,024		22,568		32,912		38,728
Books pamphlets, maps, and other publications.....		2,224		4,076		2,696		2,555		3,354
Bread and breadstuffs.....		14,293		18,536		19,639		18,481		13,507
Bread and biscuit..... lbs..	654,921	34,224	659,415	35,604	677,923	40,748	661,181	41,452	670,380	35,706
Oats..... bush..	41,662	19,328	52,897	29,886	72,869	43,503	76,898	42,060	68,288	30,858
Wheat..... bush..	4,446	3,753	4,366	4,317	3,710	3,899	6,620	6,692	7,965	6,576
Wheat flour..... bbls..	21,221	102,239	21,741	111,765	34,200	185,307	37,236	100,105	48,126	184,050
All other breadstuffs, and preparations of, used as food.....		64,170		101,470		111,449		135,654		157,305
Carriages, carts, and parts of.....		29,767		39,257		31,922		41,279		19,333
Coal..... tons..	2,762	13,958	2,369	13,966	1,541	9,495	4,972	19,301	581	4,795
Copper, and manufactures of.....		3,972		7,597		4,984		4,836		4,901
Cotton manufactures.....		179,902		205,568		300,985		263,414		215,656
Drugs, chemicals, and medicines, n. e. s.....		44,168		48,782		63,704		59,835		47,999
Fancy articles, n. e. s.....		19,795		26,991		49,769		46,626		37,993
Fish.....		82,578		95,112		128,703		122,597		100,673
Fruits, including nuts.....		85,175		37,822		55,188		50,594		43,950
Glass and glassware.....		14,968		18,254		23,231		18,548		17,673
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver.....		11,727		29,820		31,526		54,303		31,028
Hats, caps, and bonnets.....		19,998		25,352		39,869		(b)		(b)
Hay..... tons..	2,072	30,811	2,382	35,679	3,679	68,056	3,563	53,232	3,416	53,958
Hemp manufactures.....		19,879		21,432		29,222		32,378		40,758
India rubber manufactures.....		13,750		18,160		15,165		15,847		12,641
Iron and steel and manufactures of.....		601,191		815,879		536,632		420,709		239,775
Leather, manufactures of:										
Boots and shoes..... pairs..	32,349	59,434	45,784	83,706	38,298	76,839	46,602	92,746	40,120	82,826
All other.....		54,589		71,999		88,214		74,813		69,677
Lime and cement..... bbls..	12,323	17,192	12,549	19,395	14,345	25,687	11,546	18,932	12,653	18,824
Matches.....		18,790		14,170		9,424		4,793		7,966
Musical instruments.....		9,268		10,291		8,776		7,693		6,629
Oils:										
Mineral..... galls..	292,620	55,637	334,713	51,081	458,674	74,059	457,362	64,131	394,956	55,459
All other.....		11,422		6,442		7,491		7,299		4,928
Ordnance stores.....		13,880		7,599		10,693		10,410		11,159
Paints and painters' colors.....		20,186		16,862		27,441		22,448		16,258
Paper and stationery.....		41,010		40,284		56,058		35,518		23,487

Provisions:											
Bacon and hams	lbs.	140,426	19,458	161,500	24,877	208,028	35,199	210,632	35,329	189,722	28,878
Beef	lbs.	248,800	12,066	146,400	7,805	156,900	11,646		25,041		10,216
Butter and cheese	lbs.	136,267	33,966	138,918	36,158	263,727	62,603	233,804	51,959	245,515	49,301
Lard	lbs.	125,718	14,808	178,380	25,417	204,250	30,763	242,788	30,589	239,288	26,894
Pork	lbs.	195,900	12,366	159,300	13,999	150,900	14,679	147,700	13,450	100,700	8,932
All other			44,956		52,454		57,084		53,793		44,970
Quicksilver											
Spirits, from grain	galls.	3,512	2,380			20,859	18,139	19,968	31,223	10,461	25,775
Sugar, refined	lbs.	190,826	22,650	295,218	29,164	356,615	40,966	333,743	34,894	463,911	35,674
Tobacco, manufactures of:											
Cigars	M	1,648	27,983	1,491	23,822	1,232	20,474	812	16,619	2,795	24,596
All other manufactures of			49,572		66,332		84,687		76,655		71,547
Varnish	galls.	905	1,464	908	1,279	330	491	870	1,846	540	858
Vegetables			33,048		40,597		40,891		48,021		47,463
Wearing apparel			43,758		35,537		74,289		(b)		(b)
Wine	galls.	3,923	4,526	1,250	1,312	2,725	3,190	5,160	6,784		10,371
Wood, and manufactures of:											
Boards, clapboards, deals, planks, joists, and scantling	M feet	19,675	223,816	22,123	259,422	23,226	294,574	22,512	326,913	15,077	195,892
Shingles	M	16,529	28,752	15,539	29,042	17,994	36,163	17,092	32,958	12,096	21,608
Shooks, staves, and headings			6,530		6,662		13,414		12,374		13,985
Hogsheds and barrels, empty	No										
Household furniture			49,686		93,233		105,685		71,172		50,184
All other, n. e. s.			85,384		93,212		101,804		80,200		46,177
Wool, manufactures of			12,339		22,199		21,083		76,341		35,354
All other articles			162,322		169,091		293,666		212,917		191,281
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE			2,694,583		3,272,172		3,683,460		3,446,024		2,709,573

a Barley, \$84,059.

b Not enumerated.

c Whisky only.

No. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE—Continued.

ARTICLES.	1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
Agricultural implements		9,444		13,622		9,296		7,886		14,769		12,736		6,948
Animals		90,496		141,362		77,931		86,378		167,217		122,807		64,517
Beer, ale, and porter		41,403		54,638		49,821		54,254		83,966		92,788		88,793
Billiard tables and apparatus		1,673		1,121		945		945		667		742		
Books, pamphlets, maps, and other publications		12,681		17,133		8,684		14,790		18,251		18,667		17,239
Bread and breadstuffs:														
Bread and biscuit.....lbs.	635,833	35,010	587,579	35,072	618,927	35,270	712,975	40,198	753,026	44,039	710,665	40,518	701,270	41,217
Oats.....bush.	83,281	35,815	82,832	39,927	71,994	35,385	79,092	32,600	88,189	39,213	51,528	29,947	52,786	25,458
Wheat.....bush.	8,250	6,909	10,015	8,917	11,698	9,673	11,238	10,060	12,467	10,406	13,700	12,449	14,663	14,878
Wheat flour.....bbls.	42,729	182,122	47,632	190,163	43,356	178,034	49,811	224,244	52,239	222,056	54,454	248,042	58,538	296,908
All other breadstuffs, and preparations of, used as food		202,746		201,858		215,288		217,410		237,269		394,575		328,326
Carriages, carts, and parts of		25,568		40,232		17,415		34,931		91,392		47,540		19,651
Coal.....tons.	1,344	9,784	1,995	12,519	1,401	9,895	1,141	8,897	2,185	12,128	5,549	26,473	1,362	7,563
Copper, and manufactures of		11,344		3,583		7,839		5,463		13,153		11,582		2,462
Cotton manufactures		290,051		318,286		293,986		345,289		402,523		312,636		250,813
Drugs, chemicals, and medicines, n. e. s.		54,393		57,226		53,949		66,835		86,509		89,830		76,557
Fancy articles, n. e. s.		34,895		50,121		42,655		40,682		57,692		70,633		(a)
Fish		105,242		128,490		110,942		118,647		140,867		146,112		125,506
Fruits, including nuts		39,250		39,304		52,321		37,913		43,646		45,940		36,923
Glass and glassware		15,820		23,762		17,274		13,803		25,609		21,202		15,962
Hats, caps, and bonnets		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)
Hay.....tons.	3,685	54,088	4,841	64,591	3,993	69,235	4,933	71,247	5,322	73,022	5,607	95,427	7,209	106,782
Hemp manufactures		47,488		41,133		39,923		31,306		68,784		71,723		31,585
India rubber manufactures		11,421		20,339		11,727		19,320		24,803		29,425		15,933
Iron and steel, and manufactures of		357,606		405,382		265,564		352,552		765,126		762,896		483,616
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver		15,297		18,679		6,901		3,693		24,578		39,956		24,275
Leather, manufactures of:														
Boots and shoes.....pairs.	38,451	81,263	58,851	95,729	45,248	82,737	50,303	102,604	59,340	117,252	58,141	118,939	39,487	81,430
All other		74,162		78,464		63,133		72,932		88,636		81,373		54,944
Lime and cement.....bbls.	9,313	14,078	15,510	22,469	11,346	18,364	13,860	20,419	19,134	30,132	21,199	31,304	20,491	27,042
Matches		14,749		18,085		1,090		5,463		12,709		15,285		6,270
Musical instruments		5,907		4,537		6,610		4,797		11,069		8,372		4,470

No. 2.—STATEMENT SHOWING SEPARATELY THE TOTAL VALUES OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE AND OF GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, AND OF THE IMPORTS FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS INTO THE UNITED STATES, FROM 1871 TO 1892, INCLUSIVE.

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—	MERCHANDISE.					GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION.				
	EXPORTS.			IMPORTS.	TOTAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.			IMPORTS.	TOTAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.			Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1871.....	814,885	43,730	858,615	1,143,244	2,001,859	25,500	.....	25,500	9,910	35,410
1872.....	590,295	43,469	633,764	1,280,833	1,914,597	30,000	.....	30,000	4,487	34,487
1873.....	631,103	43,088	674,191	1,275,061	1,949,252	23,000	.....	23,000	41,209	64,209
1874.....	588,280	26,348	614,628	1,016,952	1,631,580	35,000	.....	35,000	220	35,220
1875.....	621,974	40,190	662,164	1,227,191	1,889,355	33,200	.....	33,200	.....	33,200
1876.....	724,267	45,395	769,662	1,376,661	2,146,343	30,000	9,595	39,595	5,911	45,506
1877.....	1,109,429	163,520	1,272,949	2,550,335	3,823,284	187,513	.....	187,513	81,428	268,941
1878.....	1,683,446	52,653	1,736,099	2,678,830	4,414,929	100,250	.....	100,250	9,600	109,850
1879.....	2,288,178	86,740	2,374,918	3,257,938	5,632,856	134,980	.....	134,980	6,626	141,606
1880.....	1,985,506	100,664	2,086,170	4,606,444	6,692,614	214,100	245,550	459,650	8,911	468,561
1881.....	2,694,533	83,489	2,778,022	5,533,000	8,311,072	202,685	13,520	216,205	45,400	261,605
1882.....	3,272,172	78,603	3,350,775	7,646,294	10,997,089	98,945	3,554	102,499	1,100	103,599
1883.....	3,683,460	92,605	3,776,065	8,238,461	12,014,526	26,066	9,750	35,816	6,336	42,152
1884.....	3,446,024	77,329	3,523,353	7,925,965	11,449,318	1,047,250	43,980	1,091,230	28,336	1,119,566
1885.....	2,709,573	78,349	2,787,922	8,857,497	11,645,419	697,800	.....	697,800	616,059	1,313,859
1886.....	3,115,899	76,799	3,192,698	9,805,707	12,998,405	696,929	1,034	697,963	56,017	753,980
1887.....	3,520,593	101,436	3,622,029	9,922,075	13,544,104	920,400	.....	920,400	178,617	1,099,017
1888.....	3,025,898	59,305	3,085,203	11,060,379	14,145,582	310,450	.....	310,450	28,088	338,538
1889.....	3,336,040	39,621	3,375,661	12,847,740	16,223,401	235,300	.....	235,300	41,486	276,786
1890.....	4,606,900	104,517	4,711,417	12,313,908	17,025,325	1,133,855	.....	1,133,855	2,624	1,136,479
1891.....	4,935,911	171,301	5,107,212	13,895,597	19,002,809	927,270	.....	927,270	14,520	941,790
1892.....	3,662,018	119,610	3,781,628	8,075,882	11,857,510	601,000	.....	601,000	46,181	647,181

NO. 3.—STATEMENT SHOWING, BY PACIFIC AND ATLANTIC PORTS, THE TOTAL VALUES OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, UNDER RECI-
PROCIITY TREATY AND OTHER, FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS INTO THE UNITED STATES, AND OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE
FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, FROM 1871 TO 1892, INCLUSIVE.

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—	CUSTOMS DISTRICTS ON THE—											
	PACIFIC COAST.								ATLANTIC COAST.			
	San Francisco.				Other Pacific ports.				Imports.			Exports.
	Imports.			Exports.	Imports.			Exports.	Under reciprocity treaty.	Other.	Total.	
	Under reciprocity treaty.	Other.	Total.		Under reciprocity treaty.	Other.	Total.					
<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
1871.....		901, 114	901, 114	645, 933		186, 903	186, 903	83, 306		65, 137	65, 137	154, 876
1872.....		1, 048, 908	1, 048, 908	532, 312		191, 117	191, 117	74, 438		45, 295	45, 295	57, 014
1873.....		1, 109, 890	1, 109, 890	475, 059		173, 601	173, 601	39, 549		32, 779	32, 779	182, 583
1874.....		683, 286	683, 286	482, 000		302, 300	302, 300	91, 113		31, 586	31, 586	76, 515
1875.....		997, 879	997, 879	530, 047		203, 644	203, 644	74, 023		25, 668	25, 668	91, 294
1876.....		1, 112, 663	1, 112, 663	641, 743		222, 580	222, 580	74, 607		47, 349	47, 349	92, 907
1877.....	1, 964, 454	308, 549	2, 268, 003	1, 133, 556	310, 201	30, 098	340, 299	104, 671	2, 699	20, 762	23, 461	172, 235
1878.....	2, 204, 180	103, 913	2, 308, 093	1, 378, 755	308, 901	3, 711	312, 612	160, 743	9, 173	58, 552	67, 725	296, 851
1879.....	2, 934, 281	113, 087	3, 047, 368	2, 087, 591	176, 397	4, 345	180, 742	198, 452	1, 760	34, 694	36, 454	223, 655
1880.....	4, 306, 335	149, 522	4, 455, 857	2, 180, 182	157, 833	690	158, 673	168, 401	45	680	725	197, 237
1881.....	5, 367, 646	205, 323	5, 572, 969	2, 324, 634	5, 431		5, 431	195, 791				473, 802
1882.....	7, 328, 819	170, 352	7, 499, 171	2, 835, 753	63, 820	432	64, 252	206, 076	82, 814	57	82, 871	308, 946
1883.....	7, 686, 998	109, 948	7, 866, 946	2, 969, 015	11, 264	5	11, 269	278, 660	351, 486	8, 660	360, 146	527, 490
1884.....	7, 677, 516	234, 250	7, 911, 766	2, 779, 229	12, 700	1, 459	14, 159	390, 468		40	40	413, 656
1885.....	8, 605, 582	242, 534	8, 847, 856	2, 424, 399	6, 094	856	6, 950	182, 306		2, 451	2, 711	180, 717
1886.....	9, 582, 185	241, 508	9, 773, 693	2, 734, 172	3, 994	2, 734	6, 728	198, 909	260	25, 266	25, 266	259, 617
1887.....	9, 651, 923	266, 636	9, 918, 559	3, 082, 874	2, 125	204	2, 329	210, 092		1, 187	1, 187	329, 063
1888.....	10, 815, 984	241, 523	11, 057, 457	2, 725, 280	2, 550	372	2, 922	160, 955				198, 968
1889.....	12, 588, 593	258, 482	12, 847, 075	3, 008, 253		30	30	170, 424		635	635	196, 984
1890.....	12, 058, 557	254, 781	12, 313, 338	4, 006, 871		470	470	235, 046		100	100	469, 590
1891.....	10, 749, 462	3, 123, 487	13, 872, 949	4, 299, 632		56	56	306, 778		22, 592	22, 592	500, 802
1892.....	867, 533	7, 694, 193	8, 061, 726	3, 385, 747		4, 179	4, 179	221, 815		29, 977	29, 977	174, 066

a Sundries imported from Hawaiian Islands into lake ports, \$527, and into St. Louis, Mo., \$1.

No. 4.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE TOTAL VALUES OF FREE AND DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS INTO THE UNITED STATES, DISTINGUISHING THE VALUES OF ARTICLES NAMED IN THE RECIPROCITY TREATY, TOGETHER WITH THE ESTIMATED AMOUNTS OF DUTY REMITTED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY.

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—	IMPORTS.					VALUE OF ARTICLES MADE FREE BY THE TREATY.		
	Free of duty.			Dutiable.	Total.	Imported prior to the treaty.	Imported subsequent to the treaty.	Estimated amounts of duty remitted under treaty. ^a
	Under the reciprocity treaty.	Other free articles.	Total.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1868.....		6,359	6,359	1,183,041	1,189,400	1,096,101		
1869.....		7,705	7,705	1,281,079	1,288,784	1,196,442		
1870.....		7,469	7,469	1,127,254	1,134,723	1,020,008		
1871.....		32,442	32,442	1,110,802	1,143,244	1,038,641		
1872.....		52,636	52,636	1,228,197	1,280,833	1,079,765		
1873.....		186,775	186,775	1,088,286	1,275,061	1,024,928		
1874.....		176,818	176,818	810,134	986,952	801,258		
1875.....		168,771	168,771	1,058,420	1,227,191	1,017,451		
1876.....		192,071	192,071	1,184,610	1,376,681	1,154,348		
1877.....	2,277,354	108,012	2,385,366	164,969	2,550,335	2,277,354	1,064,225.00	
1878.....	2,522,254	119,374	2,641,628	37,202	2,678,830	2,522,254	1,029,854.00	
1879.....	3,112,438	131,550	3,243,988	13,950	3,257,938	3,112,438	1,387,380.00	
1880.....	4,464,463	101,455	4,565,918	40,526	4,606,444	4,464,463	2,009,060.00	
1881.....	5,373,077	144,660	5,517,737	15,263	5,533,000	5,373,077	2,604,776.00	
1882.....	7,475,453	146,237	7,621,690	24,604	7,646,294	7,475,453	3,539,293.00	
1883.....	8,029,848	160,089	8,195,937	42,524	8,238,461	8,029,848	4,279,975.00	
1884.....	7,690,216	209,784	7,900,000	25,965	7,925,965	7,690,216	3,307,270.00	
1885.....	8,611,936	205,131	8,817,067	40,430	8,857,497	8,611,936	4,103,775.00	
1886.....	9,536,179	205,745	9,741,924	63,783	9,805,707	9,536,179	4,590,282.15	
1887.....	9,654,048	238,841	9,892,889	29,186	9,922,075	9,654,048	5,224,813.96	
1888.....	10,818,484	231,554	11,050,038	10,341	11,060,379	10,818,484	5,305,891.62	
1889.....	12,588,593	244,317	12,832,910	14,830	12,847,740	12,588,593	5,452,381.97	
1890.....	12,053,557	251,201	12,309,758	4,150	12,313,908	12,053,557	5,046,145.96	
1891.....	10,749,462	3,116,186	13,865,648	29,949	13,895,597	10,749,462	5,721,061.28	
1892.....	367,533	7,624,543	8,062,076	13,806	8,075,882	367,533	163,518.25	

^a The collector of customs at San Francisco, under date of February 26, 1886, forwards the statement of his appraiser that the polariscopic test of the Hawaiian sugar brought into that port during the fiscal years 1884 and 1885 would average a little above 93°. The estimated duty remitted has therefore been, since 1883, computed, on sugar not above No. 13, at 2.12 cents per pound, which is the equivalent of the polariscopic test above indicated.

NO. 5.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MOLASSES AND BROWN SUGAR IMPORTED FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM 1868 TO 1876, INCLUSIVE.

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—	Molasses.		Sugar, Dutch standard in color.		Total value of sugar and molasses.
	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1868	393, 573	58, 063	18, 241, 062	956, 898	1, 014, 961
1869	269, 094	41, 136	16, 314, 482	1, 087, 433	1, 128, 569
1870	78, 774	11, 255	14, 016, 181	901, 645	912, 900
1871	127, 888	18, 270	15, 018, 469	935, 909	954, 179
1872	135, 853	21, 398	15, 357, 784	923, 441	944, 839
1873	65, 217	10, 512	15, 743, 146	934, 824	945, 336
1874	117, 541	17, 197	13, 575, 674	740, 786	757, 983
1875	63, 578	8, 961	17, 888, 000	938, 676	947, 637
1876	67, 256	9, 075	20, 978, 374	1, 051, 987	1, 061, 062

NO. 6.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MOLASSES AND BROWN SUGAR IMPORTED FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS AND ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION IN THE UNITED STATES; ALSO THE ESTIMATED AMOUNTS OF DUTY REMITTED.

[Free of duty under reciprocity treaty, act of Congress approved August 15, 1876, which went into effect September 9, 1876.]

YEAR END- ING JUNE 30—	Molasses.		SUGAR, DUTCH STANDARD IN COLOR.										Total value of sugar and molasses.	Estimated duties remitted. <i>c</i>
			Above No. 7 and not above No. 10.		Above No. 10 and not above No. 13.		Above No. 13 and not above No. 16.		Above No. 16 and not above No. 20.		TOTAL.			
	Gallons.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1877.....	188,072	25,509	3,980,804	230,155	11,291,315	714,490	10,183,556	737,525	5,186,406	426,303	30,642,081	2,108,473	2,131,982	986,475.80
1878.....	87,534	14,449	2,437,920	161,922	10,805,283	757,734	12,227,780	963,550	4,897,345	391,224	30,368,328	2,274,430	2,288,879	989,602.02
1879.....	98,112	14,936	8,174,146	501,850	16,615,686	1,099,164	15,670,564	1,118,118	1,232,673	92,061	41,693,069	2,511,193	2,826,129	1,266,554.77
1880.....	111,950	19,835	7,793,349	450,030	28,416,596	1,892,737	23,868,886	1,689,061	1,477,493	103,659	61,556,324	4,155,487	4,155,322	1,881,563.44
1881.....	198,987	35,037	5,373,005	286,707	28,456,589	1,774,952	43,049,613	2,865,362	.....	.....	76,909,207	4,927,021	4,963,058	2,427,777.57
1882.....	152,700	25,256	3,952,806	182,873	53,228,379	3,416,318	44,973,293	3,026,298	4,027,380	292,595	106,181,858	6,918,084	6,943,240	3,314,998.90
1883.....	238,773	37,493	5,179,726	243,582	55,797,719	3,553,651	50,921,114	3,385,194	2,234,111	157,606	114,182,670	7,340,033	7,377,526	3,554,139.96
1884.....	163,847	22,964	.....	.....	78,249,593	4,287,730	44,993,790	2,702,792	1,905,297	117,770	125,148,680	7,103,292	7,131,256	2,959,913.39
1885.....	71,649	9,654	.....	.....	116,365,606	5,490,517	52,193,920	2,654,762	1,093,257	52,865	169,652,783	8,198,144	8,207,198	3,987,947.32
1886.....	61,127	7,786	.....	.....	133,638,543	6,275,442	57,331,700	2,856,511	762,932	84,873	191,733,175	9,166,826	9,174,612	4,435,021.90
1887.....	113,574	14,712	.....	.....	157,390,339	6,555,021	60,740,926	2,713,232	159,571	7,098	218,290,855	9,255,351	9,270,063	5,016,330.71
1888.....	52,582	6,417	.....	.....	203,137,535	9,119,899	25,402,978	1,140,149	.....	.....	228,540,513	10,260,048	10,266,465	5,007,200.92
1889.....	43,140	6,148	.....	.....	235,445,211	11,041,490	7,879,472	437,023	.....	.....	243,324,693	12,078,518	12,084,666	5,210,049.55
1890.....	81,443	9,314	.....	.....	217,674,338	11,139,862	6,732,673	409,966	.....	.....	224,457,011	11,549,823	11,559,142	4,804,477.19
1891.....	76,019	8,550	.....	.....	169,157,107	7,682,749	138,097,909	5,469,975	.....	.....	307,255,016	13,152,562	13,161,274	65,544,150.73
1892.....	51,139	5,911	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	262,612,405	7,442,047	7,447,358	(b)

a The collector of customs at San Francisco, under date of February 26, 1886, forwards a statement of his appraiser that the polariscopic test of the Hawaiian sugar brought into that port during the fiscal years 1884 and 1885 would average a little above 93°. The estimated duty remitted has therefore, since 1883, been computed, on sugar not above No. 13, at 2.12 cents per pound, which is the equivalent of the polariscopic test above indicated.

b Duty remitted calculated only to April 1, 1891, when sugar imported from all countries was made free.

**No. 7.—STATEMENT SHOWING, BY ARTICLES, THE VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING THE
CALENDAR YEARS 1875 AND 1891.**

[From report of Hawaiian collector-general of customs.]

ARTICLES.	1875.				1891.					1891 compared with 1875.	
	Dutiable.	Free.	In bond.	Total.	Dutiable.	Free under treaty.	In bond.	Free by civil code.	Total.	Increase.	Decrease.
<i>Imported into Honolulu.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Ale, porter, beer, cider.....	16,660.70	822.40	18,165.89	33,648.99	89,230.33	492.77	18,033.58	4,504.53	98,263.91	64,614.92	.....
Animals and birds.....	434.00	.....	434.00	434.00	114,915.57	70,675.36	311.14	.....	119,493.87	119,059.87	.....
Building materials.....	31,016.91	.....	31,016.91	31,016.91	164,903.43	10,783.54	.....	157,108.04	185,590.93	154,574.02	.....
Clothing, hats, boots.....	166,907.97	.....	1,469.64	168,377.61	240,497.28	.....	.....	.....	405,711.85	237,334.24	.....
Coal and coke.....	34,357.19	.....	34,357.19	34,357.19	10,783.54	.....	.....	.....	167,891.58	133,534.39	.....
Crockery, glassware, lamps and lamp fixtures.....	13,278.42	.....	13,278.42	13,278.42	46,025.89	.....	22.75	.....	46,048.64	32,770.22	.....
Diplomatic representatives' sundries.....	1,685.94	.....	1,685.94	1,685.94	.....	.....	1,756.20	.....	1,756.20	70.26	.....
Drugs, surgical instruments, and den- tal materials.....	18,348.56	.....	2,648.00	20,996.56	62,201.00	.....	1,171.26	.....	63,372.26	42,375.70	.....
Dry goods:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cottons.....	161,260.11	.....	2,204.43	163,464.54	104,453.76	188,185.70	402.15	.....	293,041.61	129,577.07	.....
Linen.....	12,297.23	.....	25.02	12,322.25	30,438.16	.....	2,689.27	.....	33,127.43	20,805.18	.....
Silks.....	13,760.77	.....	70.62	13,831.39	29,376.96	.....	.....	.....	29,376.96	15,545.57	.....
Woolens.....	39,142.26	.....	39,142.26	39,142.26	134,774.12	9,174.79	806.64	.....	144,755.55	105,613.29	.....
Mixed goods.....	39,519.02	.....	1,433.15	40,952.17	26,881.14	657.67	.....	.....	27,538.81	13,413.36	.....
Fancy goods, millinery, etc.....	44,512.58	.....	263.73	44,776.31	141,461.04	6,679.99	204.60	.....	148,345.63	103,569.32	.....
Fertilizers and bone meal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106,662.06	.....	106,662.06	106,662.06	.....
Fish (dry and salt).....	14,781.74	.....	14,781.74	14,781.74	12,830.16	89,249.49	.....	.....	102,073.65	87,291.91	.....
Flour.....	45,042.84	.....	10,887.73	55,930.57	2,224.05	271,661.82	.....	.....	273,885.87	217,955.30	.....
Foreign navies.....	2,232.00	23,346.83	23,346.83	23,346.83	1,637.91	10,964.36	.....	22,994.00	22,994.00	.....	412.83
Fruits (fresh).....	19,082.52	.....	19,082.52	19,082.52	57,956.01	54,655.42	.....	.....	112,602.27	10,370.27	.....
Furniture.....	265.55	.....	265.55	265.55	.....	.....	.....	.....	112,611.43	93,528.91	.....
Furs and ivory.....	15,275.40	.....	15,275.40	15,275.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,540.95	.....
Grain and feed.....	12,200.37	.....	531.86	12,732.23	25,230.22	439,479.24	.....	.....	464,709.46	451,977.23	.....
Groceries and provisions.....	72,442.46	.....	30,885.56	103,328.02	170,800.38	454,655.07	3,900.25	.....	629,355.70	526,027.68	.....
Guns and gun materials.....	5,335.11	.....	290.00	5,625.11	5,827.95	4,458.69	112.08	.....	10,398.72	4,773.61	.....
Gunpowder.....	1,080.41	.....	100.00	1,180.41	11,151.51	.....	.....	.....	11,151.51	9,971.10	.....
His Majesty (sundries).....	8,350.53	.....	8,350.53	8,350.53	.....	.....	3,017.88	.....	3,017.88	.....	5,332.65
Hawaiian Government (sundries).....	7,800.00	.....	7,800.00	7,800.00	.....	.....	99,960.42	.....	99,960.42	92,160.42	.....
Hardware, agricultural implements, and tools.....	77,146.55	.....	372.83	77,519.38	83,371.39	231,355.07	1,378.92	.....	316,105.38	238,586.00	.....
Iron and steel, etc.....	18,075.88	6,170.77	24,246.65	24,246.65	22,632.77	46,976.53	.....	28,748.09	98,357.39	74,110.74	.....
Jewelry, plate, clocks.....	15,836.16	.....	20.00	15,856.16	70,711.43	.....	22,115.00	.....	92,826.43	76,970.27	.....
Leather.....	7,761.26	.....	688.07	8,449.33	1,245.46	39,465.59	.....	.....	40,711.05	32,161.72	.....
Lumber.....	70,779.59	.....	7,872.60	78,652.19	574.20	296,048.29	.....	.....	296,622.49	217,970.30	.....
Machinery.....	14,432.70	.....	9,172.42	23,605.12	361,031.24	456,864.46	86,877.00	.....	854,772.70	831,167.58	.....
Matches.....	11,089.40	.....	11,089.40	11,089.40	980.06	12,859.93	.....	.....	13,839.99	2,750.59	.....

NO. 7.—STATEMENT SHOWING, BY ARTICLES, THE VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, 1875 AND 1891—
Continued.

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COMMERCE WITH THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

ARTICLES.	1875.				1891.					1891 compared with 1875.		
	Dutiable.	Free.	In bond.	Total.	Dutiable.	Free under treaty.	In bond.	Free by civil code.	Total.	Increase.	Decrease.	
<i>Imported into Honolulu—Continued.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Musical instruments	4,764.53			4,764.53	10,283.01	3,072.85			13,355.86	8,591.33		
Naval stores	18,600.22		12,025.66	30,625.88	13,530.81	70,059.45		871.13	84,461.39	53,835.51		
Oils (coconut, kerosene, whale, etc.)	17,926.91		29,250.80	47,177.71	27,399.01	146,997.06		1,950.00	176,346.07	129,168.36		
Opium	11,295.90		11,220.36	22,516.26							22,516.26	
Paints, paint oils, and turpentine	15,316.61		80.00	15,396.61	67,336.63	3,794.00	406.25		71,536.88	56,140.27		
Perfumery and toilet articles	6,320.82		1,669.52	8,020.34	19,416.91	5,727.89	91.81		25,236.11	17,215.77		
Plants and seeds		230.02		230.02							230.02	
Postage stamps		87.50		87.50							87.50	
Railroad materials, rails, cars, etc.					81,592.60	24,105.99			105,698.59	105,698.59		
Returned cargo		1,007.00		1,007.00							1,007.00	
Saddlery, carriages, and materials	21,515.96			21,515.96	50,457.34	38,636.62	1,990.93		91,084.89	69,568.93		
Sheathing metal		2,551.40		2,551.40		3,526.95		1,910.62	5,437.57	2,886.17		
Shooks, bags, and containers	28,677.04	368.24	11,867.93	40,913.21	141,276.16	10,636.62	6,029.36		157,942.14	117,028.93		
Spirits	3,229.63		46,216.67	49,446.30	9,031.12		98,718.67		107,749.79	58,303.49		
Stationery and books	25,472.07	2,085.95		27,558.02	14,466.83	55,925.85	63.23	1,946.70	72,402.61	44,844.59		
Tanning materials		411.13		411.13							411.13	
Tea	9,593.47		699.45	10,292.92	18,129.30		330.00		18,459.30	8,166.38		
Tin, tinware, and materials	3,637.56			3,637.56	9,269.73				9,269.73	5,632.17		
Tobacco, cigars, etc.	20,382.84		15,689.79	42,072.63	25,888.82	183,491.25	28,126.28		207,506.35	165,433.72		
Whalebone			41,095.08	41,095.08							41,095.08	
Whaling gear	515.06		550.00	1,065.06							1,065.06	
Wines, light	4,831.51		9,857.29	14,688.80	105,470.75		15,790.01		121,260.76	106,571.96		
Sundries, by statute								16,598.39	16,598.39	16,598.39		
Sundry personal and household effects								19,456.20	19,456.20	17,836.72		
Sundry merchandise not included in the above	22,648.96	1,619.48		1,619.48								
Sundry merchandise imported by whalers			15,359.25	38,008.21	101,045.66	63,170.76	1,500.60		165,717.02	127,708.81		
Sundry unspecified merchandise	1,034.85	85,229.67		86,264.52							86,264.52	
Charges on invoices	2,573.03		80.00	2,653.03							2,653.03	
Twenty-five per cent added on uncertified invoices	38,153.41		5,159.02	43,312.43	77,387.58	40,103.76	2,954.98		120,446.32	77,133.89		
	5,117.21		57.21	5,174.42	4,037.62				4,037.62		1,136.80	
Total imports into Honolulu	1,212,430.71	176,124.05	301,284.98	1,689,839.74	2,615,972.64	3,593,434.06	246,847.39	464,663.13	6,920,917.22	5,281,077.42		
Discounts			11,420.20	11,420.20								
Discounts on United States currency			12,718.80	12,718.80	20,346.99	6,211.91	415.14		33,296.64	5,505.42		
Damaged and short			3,652.22	3,652.22				61.77				
Total deductions			27,791.22	27,791.22	26,607.82	6,211.91	476.91		33,296.64	5,505.42		

Net imports into:												
Honolulu.....	1,212,430.71	176,124.05	273,493.76	1,662,043.52	2,539,364.82	3,537,222.15	246,370.43	464,663.13	6,887,620.53	5,225,572.06	-----	-----
Kahului.....					37,685.54	176,424.58	90.00	51,465.20	265,665.32	265,665.32	-----	-----
Hilo.....		117.00	19,231.86	19,398.66	11,202.71	172,010.03		36,003.29	219,216.03	199,817.17	-----	-----
Mahukona.....					3,929.90	61,224.87		1,825.95	66,980.72	66,980.72	-----	-----
Lahaina.....	463.75			463.75							-----	463.75
Kealahou.....		137.90		137.90							-----	137.90
Koloa.....		422.00		422.00							-----	422.00
TOTAL HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.....	1,212,894.46	176,800.95	292,775.62	1,682,471.03	2,642,132.97	3,994,881.63	246,460.43	553,957.57	7,439,482.65	5,757,011.62	-----	-----

NO. 8.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE TOTAL VALUES OF FREE, DUTIABLE, AND BONDED COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING EACH CALENDAR YEAR FROM 1875 TO 1891, INCLUSIVE.

[From the annual reports of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs.]

YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31—	MERCHANDISE.					Specie.
	Dutiable.	Free of duty.	Free under reciprocity treaty.	Bonded.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1875.....	1,184,518.29	170,800.95	.....	321,151.79	1,682,471.03	52,454.13
1876.....	1,053,959.15	247,930.56	.....	166,049.90	1,811,770.56	107,725.29
1877.....	1,117,071.46	126,216.81	1,100,642.52	210,425.30	2,554,356.09	123,159.45
1878.....	1,087,652.71	112,570.82	1,619,987.61	226,158.56	3,046,369.70	184,527.42
1879.....	1,585,835.67	149,639.41	1,820,353.33	187,149.98	3,742,978.39	160,500.00
1880.....	1,285,521.60	126,615.36	2,026,557.90	234,573.55	3,673,268.41	510,161.20
1881.....	1,451,796.73	155,277.97	2,646,577.12	314,326.82	4,547,978.64	236,626.55
1882.....	1,686,768.93	238,759.91	2,788,974.63	260,066.54	4,974,510.01	545,702.66
1883.....	1,843,697.94	267,280.68	3,169,415.70	343,845.77	5,624,240.09	651,738.73
1884.....	1,449,750.73	257,758.90	2,619,511.74	310,492.85	4,637,514.22	1,180,361.54
1885.....	1,095,778.07	214,007.28	2,302,181.37	218,577.86	3,830,544.53	724,075.70
1886.....	1,544,094.12	264,419.50	2,831,879.32	237,405.79	4,877,738.73	1,142,946.10
1887.....	1,740,848.47	253,239.56	2,692,436.31	257,316.38	4,943,840.72	900,353.50
1888.....	1,581,202.21	335,380.00	2,467,687.56	156,617.69	4,540,887.46	1,209,077.25
1889.....	1,701,715.15	423,130.54	3,164,335.73	149,609.21	5,438,790.63	1,149,517.20
1890.....	2,357,074.40	432,238.11	3,978,022.36	194,866.26	6,962,201.13	829,222.30
1891.....	2,642,182.97	553,957.57	3,996,881.63	246,460.48	7,439,482.65	978,355.25

NO. 9.—STATEMENT SHOWING, BY COUNTRIES, THE TOTAL VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING EACH CALENDAR YEAR FROM 1875 TO 1891, INCLUSIVE.

[From the annual reports of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs.]

YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31—	United States.	United Kingdom.	Germany.	France.	China.	All other countries.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1875.....	947,260.44	180,922.50	180,028.66	.....	36,574.65	337,684.78	1,682,471.03
1876.....	1,115,237.97	83,350.60	214,574.23	.....	51,316.78	347,290.98	1,811,770.56
1877.....	1,765,164.47	291,706.15	202,149.84	.....	32,119.53	263,216.60	2,554,356.09
1878.....	2,053,726.57	549,115.64	119,746.45	19,078.81	83,793.11	220,909.12	3,046,369.70
1879.....	2,294,252.09	841,945.15	190,749.75	33,854.05	125,903.40	256,279.95	3,742,978.39
1880.....	2,671,823.93	622,066.87	48,688.99	16,825.15	121,219.26	192,644.21	3,673,268.41
1881.....	3,241,080.87	871,854.75	133,713.23	24,261.15	77,082.79	200,035.85	4,547,978.64
1882.....	3,558,932.22	798,753.46	185,189.57	18,212.30	138,837.47	274,584.99	4,974,510.01
1883.....	4,058,486.79	939,294.74	216,331.88	30,934.35	70,093.41	309,098.92	5,624,240.09
1884.....	2,835,127.16	715,532.56	197,346.05	21,720.59	179,161.75	688,626.11	4,637,514.22
1885.....	2,940,897.00	456,996.15	155,893.34	14,383.67	118,864.15	143,570.27	3,830,544.53
1886.....	3,724,985.62	551,710.68	145,207.86	11,494.48	257,913.26	186,416.78	4,877,738.73
1887.....	2,650,166.90	661,540.93	182,343.38	11,604.36	268,085.99	171,098.61	4,943,840.72
1888.....	3,329,512.44	652,171.71	183,124.85	9,281.53	199,706.34	187,090.59	4,540,887.46
1889.....	4,305,629.67	674,831.42	90,741.17	4,781.03	200,925.54	161,890.80	5,438,790.63
1890.....	5,259,154.36	1,104,022.12	148,288.27	7,703.62	227,607.04	165,425.72	6,962,201.13
1891.....	5,294,278.57	1,201,329.43	384,145.95	.....	227,392.38	332,336.32	7,439,482.65

^a China and Japan.

NOTE.—The imports free under general tariff laws not being stated by countries their value has been credited to "all other countries." The value of such imports represents about 8 per cent of the total imports.

No. 10.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE QUANTITIES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE AND THE TOTAL VALUE OF SPECIE EXPORTED FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING EACH CALENDAR YEAR FROM 1878 TO 1891 INCLUSIVE.

[From the annual reports of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs.]

COMMODITIES.	YEARS ENDING DECEMBER 31--											
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Sugar.....lbs.	38,421,458	49,020,972	63,584,871	114,107,155	142,654,923	171,350,314	216,223,615	212,763,647	235,888,346	242,165,835	259,798,462	274,983,580
Rice.....lbs.	2,767,768	4,792,813	6,469,840	11,619,000	9,493,000	7,367,253	7,338,615	13,684,200	12,878,600	9,669,896	10,579,000	4,900,450
Paddy.....lbs.	2,784,861	38,815		1,368,705	46,224			400				
Wool.....lbs.	522,757	464,308	381,316	318,271	407,623	474,121	418,784	75,911	562,289	241,925	374,724	97,119
Tallow.....lbs.	239,941		19,169	32,252	2,884		21,305	56,713	204,743	97,125	33,876	27,225
Pulu.....lbs.	212,740	137,001	44,846		4,485							
Coffee.....lbs.	127,963	74,275	90,508	16,057	4,231	1,675	5,931	5,300	7,130	43,673	83,593	3,051
Molasses.....galls.	93,136	87,475	198,355	193,977	110,530	57,941	113,137	71,222	47,965	54,612	74,926	55,845
Peanuts.....lbs.	2,312	27,575										
Goat skins.....No.	64,525	24,940	31,013	24,798	20,125	19,782	21,173	16,263	17,589	11,715	8,661	7,316
Fungus.....lbs.	22,864	2,571	14,801	3,788	2,247	1,137						
Whale oil.....galls.	7,254		14,662									
Whale bone.....lbs.	14,865	816	10,977									
Bananas.....bunches.	13,431	12,369	19,164	44,902	58,040	60,046	45,862	58,988	71,335	105,630	97,204	116,660
Hides.....No.	25,309	24,885	22,945	38,955	21,026	19,045	31,207	28,639	24,494	27,168	28,196	26,427
Rum.....galls.	4,799	2,184	840									
Sheep skins.....No.			2,230	6,583	8,038	8,783	9,255	6,871	5,629	6,188	7,565	7,100
Cattle.....No.	497	50							174	93		
Poi.....bbls.	442	167	30									
Betel leaves.....boxes.	221	62	223	1,026	416	350	295	741	356	473	183	185
Salt.....tons.	180	50	14									
Calf skins.....No.	651	168	80	190	117	26	105	82	52			
Dried bananas.....boxes.					106	892						
Taro flour.....lbs.							440	1,840	1,318	5,100		
Awa.....lbs.							20,372	9,636	9,209			
Specie.....dolls.	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	671,688	64,602	43,128	21,277	28,520	46,909	13,675	24,000

a No specie reported in the Hawaiian official tables.

No. 11.—STATEMENT SHOWING, BY COUNTRIES, THE VALUES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE FROM AND INTO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1891.

[From the annual report of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs, 1891.]

COUNTRIES.	EXPORTS.				IMPORTS.		TOTAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS.	
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Per cent.	Values.	Per cent.	Values.	Per cent.
United States:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	
Pacific ports.....	10,094,540.42	101,738.05	10,196,278.47	99.40	4,922,060.96	66.17	15,118,339.43	85.37
Atlantic ports.....					372,217.61	5.03	372,217.61	2.12
United Kingdom.....					1,201,329.43	16.15	1,201,329.43	6.79
Germany.....	10,170.00		10,170.00	.10	384,145.95	5.16	394,315.95	2.22
Australia, New Zealand.....	738.98	3,299.94	4,038.92	.04	185,156.60	2.47	189,195.52	1.08
China and Japan.....	150.00	31,501.48	31,651.48	.30	287,955.79	3.87	329,607.27	1.81
British Columbia.....	62.00	28.00	90.00		28,464.00	.38	28,554.00	.17
Whale ships.....	15.50	2,391.35	2,406.85	.02	16,825.75	.22	16,825.75	.13
Islands in Pacific.....	1,638.77	12,513.78	14,152.55	.14	10,168.69	.14	24,321.24	.14
France.....					21,665.96	.29	21,665.96	.12
All other.....					9,491.91	.12	9,491.91	.05
Total.....	10,107,315.67	151,472.60	10,258,788.27	100.00	7,439,482.65	100.00	17,698,270.92	100.00

No. 12.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER, TONNAGE, AND NATIONALITY OF VESSELS ENTERED AT EACH CUSTOMS DISTRICT OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1891.

[From the annual report of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs, 1891.]

CUSTOMS DISTRICTS INTO WHICH, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH ENTERED.	American.		British.		Hawaiian.		German.		All other.		TOTAL.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
HONOLULU.												
United States:	123	105,284	10	21,627	9	20,210	1		2	1,879	144	149,000
Pacific ports.....	4	3,907			1	980		460			6	5,347
Atlantic ports.....	28	30,489	7	12,577	4	4,905			8	6,737	47	54,708
Australia and New Zealand.....	4	3,837	1	1,799							5	5,636
British Columbia.....	1	3,128	8	11,765			3	2,873	6	8,637	18	26,403
China and Japan.....												
Islands in North and South Pacific.....	3	561			8	939					11	1,500
Germany.....							2	1,200			2	1,200
United Kingdom.....	1	947	4	4,938			4	5,169			9	11,054
Kahului.....												
Mahukona.....	2	1,166									2	1,166
Central America.....			1	904			1	871			2	1,775
South America.....	1	628									1	628
Hilo.....			1	81							1	81
KAHULUI.												
United States: Pacific ports.....	22	6,272			1	249					23	6,521
British Columbia.....	2	1,398									2	1,398
Australia and New Zealand.....	2	984	1	589							3	1,573
Honolulu.....	5	2,229									5	2,229
HILO.												
United States: Pacific ports.....	12	5,724			1	15					13	5,739
Mexico.....	1	394									1	394
Honolulu.....	2	1,221									2	1,221
Australia and New Zealand.....			1	81							1	81
MAHUKONA.												
United States: Pacific ports.....	3	1,790									3	1,790
Honolulu.....	7	2,532			1	779					8	3,311
China.....	1	1,400									1	1,400
Total.....	224	173,891	34	54,361	25	28,077	11	10,573	16	17,253	340	284,155

NO. 13.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER, TONNAGE, AND NATIONALITY OF VESSELS CLEARED AT EACH CUSTOMS DISTRICT OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1891.

[From the annual report of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs, 1891.]

CUSTOMS DISTRICTS FROM WHICH, AND COUN- TRIES FOR WHICH CLEARED.	American.		British.		Hawaiian.		German.		All other.		TOTAL.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
HONOLULU.												
United States: Pacific ports..	129	104,492	13	23,952	11	24,117	5	6,473	6	5,305	164	164,339
Atlantic ports..	1	842					1	460			2	1,302
British Columbia..	5	4,711	3	4,203			1	740	1	604	10	10,258
China and Japan..	5	7,847	8	13,401			2	1,332	5	8,239	20	30,819
Central America..									1	871	1	871
Islands in North and South Pacific..	3	664	2	985	7	945			1	843	13	3,437
Kahului..	5	2,030									5	2,030
Mahukona..	6	2,256			1	779					7	3,035
South America..	3	3,151									3	3,151
Hilo..	1	366									1	366
Australia and New Zealand..	10	18,683	4	8,661					1	778	15	28,122
France..			1	994							1	994
KAHULUI.												
United States: Pacific ports..	34	11,653	1	589	1	249					36	12,491
HILO.												
United States: Pacific ports..	15	6,824									15	6,824
Honolulu..			1	81							1	81
MAHUKONA.												
United States: Pacific ports..	14	4,531			1	779					15	5,310
Honolulu..	2	1,422									2	1,422
Total	233	169,472	33	52,866	21	26,869	9	9,005	15	16,640	311	274,852

NO. 14.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER, TONNAGE, AND NATIONALITY OF VESSELS CLEARED FROM PORTS IN THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS CARRYING DOMESTIC PRODUCTS OF THESE ISLANDS DURING EACH YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, FROM 1875 TO 1891, INCLUSIVE.

[From the annual reports of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs.]

YEAR ENDING DECEM- BER 31—	American.		British.		Hawaiian.		German.		All other.		TOTAL.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1875.....	74	41,350	35	44,425	16	4,901	3	1,286	4	1,148	13	93,110
1876.....	90	75,039	22	22,748	18	5,981	3	1,499	8	2,839	141	108,706
1877.....	117	81,417	22	26,292	31	9,496	2	797	9	2,905	181	120,907
1878.....	156	102,621	30	34,836	27	8,102	3	2,408	16	15,673	232	163,640
1879.....	177	99,102	28	37,363	22	5,950	8	6,136	16	3,025	251	151,576
1880.....	179	99,614	26	31,201	18	5,373	3	2,138	13	3,590	239	141,916
1881.....	181	102,308	32	35,302	20	5,765	10	7,709	15	8,266	258	159,350
1882.....	179	103,591	44	56,025	19	5,613	11	5,716	5	1,674	258	172,619
1883.....	195	117,952	42	53,310	23	7,867	6	4,882	1	1,305	267	185,316
1884.....	191	135,618	29	41,898	11	3,672	4	2,959	6	4,179	241	187,826
1885.....	184	131,011	30	38,749	18	6,982	5	2,377	6	4,537	243	183,656
1886.....	220	128,224	38	39,435	29	40,242	8	5,581	7	6,206	302	219,698
1887.....	177	120,108	18	19,869	43	61,398	6	4,268	8	6,486	252	212,129
1888.....	164	113,069	24	28,715	43	65,155	8	6,385	8	6,892	247	220,216
1889.....	185	125,196	22	21,108	44	56,070	5	3,337	13	12,968	269	219,279
1890.....	224	153,098	16	22,912	35	43,641	9	7,070	9	9,980	293	236,701
1891.....	233	169,472	33	52,866	21	26,869	9	9,005	15	16,640	311	274,852

No. 15.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE TOTAL VALUES OF THE IMPORTS INTO, AND OF THE EXPORTS FROM, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS; THE CUSTOMS RECEIPTS; THE HAWAIIAN NATIONAL AND MERCHANT MARINE; THE ENTRANCES OF WHALERS, AND QUANTITIES OF SPIRITS CONSUMED DURING EACH CALENDAR YEAR FROM 1847 TO 1891, INCLUSIVE.

[From the Hawaiian Almanac and Annual.]

YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31—	Total im- ports.	EXPORTS.			Total cus- tom-house receipts.	OIL, BONE, AND IVORY TRANSSHIPPED.				National vessels entered.	Merchant ves- sels entered.		Entries of whalers.	Spirits con- sumed.
		Total.	Domestic.	Foreign.		Sperm.	Whale.	Bone.	Ivory.					
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Number.	No.	Tons.	Number.	Gallons.
1847.....	710,138.52	264,226.60	209,018.53	55,208.07	48,801.25	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	4	07	(a)	197	8,271
1848.....	605,613.73	300,370.91	266,819.43	33,551.55	55,568.94	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	7	30	(a)	254	3,443
1849.....	729,839.44	383,285.81	185,083.74	198,202.07	83,231.32	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	12	180	(a)	274	5,718
1850.....	1,035,058.70	783,052.35	536,522.63	246,529.72	121,506.73	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	12	469	90,304	297	8,251
1851.....	1,823,821.68	691,280.49	309,828.94	381,401.55	160,602.19	104,362	909,379	901,604	-----	7	446	87,920	520	11,270
1852.....	759,868.54	688,394.20	257,251.69	381,142.51	113,001.93	173,490	1,132,738	3,159,951	-----	3	235	61,095	519	14,148
1853.....	1,401,975.86	472,996.83	281,599.17	191,397.66	155,650.17	175,896	3,787,348	2,020,264	-----	7	211	59,451	535	18,203
1854.....	1,590,837.71	585,122.67	274,029.70	311,092.97	152,125.58	156,484	1,683,922	1,479,678	-----	16	125	47,288	525	17,537
1855.....	1,383,169.87	572,601.49	274,741.67	297,859.82	158,411.90	109,308	1,436,810	872,954	-----	18	154	51,304	468	18,528
1856.....	1,151,422.99	670,824.67	466,278.79	204,545.88	123,171.75	121,294	1,641,579	1,074,942	-----	9	123	42,213	366	14,779
1857.....	1,130,165.41	645,526.82	423,308.91	222,222.91	140,777.03	176,306	2,018,027	1,295,525	-----	10	82	26,817	387	16,144
1858.....	1,089,660.60	787,082.08	529,966.11	257,115.97	166,138.23	222,464	2,551,382	1,614,710	-----	10	115	45,875	528	14,637
1859.....	1,555,558.74	931,329.27	628,575.21	302,754.06	132,129.37	156,360	1,668,175	1,147,120	-----	5	139	59,241	549	14,158
1860.....	1,223,749.05	807,459.20	480,526.54	326,932.66	117,302.57	47,859	782,086	571,966	-----	10	117	41,226	325	14,295
1861.....	761,109.57	389,774.72	476,872.74	182,901.98	100,115.56	20,435	795,988	527,910	-----	7	93	45,932	190	9,676
1862.....	998,239.67	388,424.61	586,541.87	251,882.74	107,490.42	12,522	600,407	193,920	-----	6	113	48,687	72	8,940
1863.....	1,175,493.25	1,025,852.74	744,418.54	281,439.20	122,752.68	56,687	675,344	337,043	-----	6	88	42,930	102	7,862
1864.....	1,712,241.61	1,662,181.41	1,118,328.81	548,852.66	159,116.72	33,860	608,502	339,331	-----	8	157	75,993	130	10,237
1865.....	1,946,265.68	1,808,257.55	1,521,211.82	287,045.73	192,566.63	42,841	578,593	337,394	-----	7	151	67,068	180	11,745
1866.....	1,993,821.56	1,634,576.76	1,205,821.61	428,755.15	215,047.08	118,961	1,250,965	611,178	-----	3	150	60,628	229	12,833
1867.....	1,957,410.17	1,679,661.87	1,324,122.02	355,539.85	230,599.91	103,215	821,929	405,140	-----	11	134	60,263	243	15,119
1868.....	1,935,790.72	1,398,215.63	1,450,269.26	447,946.37	210,076.30	106,778	774,913	596,043	-----	7	113	54,833	153	16,030
1869.....	2,040,068.10	2,366,358.83	1,743,291.59	623,067.24	215,798.42	157,698	698,189	627,770	-----	6	127	75,656	102	17,016
1870.....	1,930,227.42	2,144,942.62	1,514,425.06	630,517.56	223,815.75	105,234	443,809	682,905	-----	16	159	91,248	118	19,948
1871.....	1,625,884.27	1,892,069.45	1,733,094.46	158,974.99	221,392.94	68,310	223,055	28,262	-----	9	171	105,993	47	18,817
1872.....	1,746,178.97	1,607,521.99	1,402,685.38	204,836.61	228,375.43	50,887	32,974	81,998	-----	7	146	98,647	47	18,843
1873.....	1,437,611.77	2,128,054.66	1,225,507.78	402,546.88	198,655.76	56,687	578,927	122,554	25,108	12	109	62,767	63	21,212
1874.....	1,310,827.40	1,839,620.27	1,622,455.37	217,164.90	183,857.66	23,187	408,876	174,111	56,552	13	120	71,266	43	18,466
1875.....	1,505,870.08	2,089,736.00	1,835,382.91	254,353.09	213,447.21	37,812	812,305	104,715	-----	22	120	93,110	641	21,181
1876.....	1,570,146.22	2,241,041.91	2,055,133.55	185,908.36	199,036.40	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	14	141	108,706	37	19,707
1877.....	2,428,139.28	2,676,202.98	2,462,416.66	213,786.32	230,498.71	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	17	168	116,621	33	24,223
1878.....	3,046,369.70	3,548,471.84	3,333,979.49	214,492.35	284,426.42	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	11	232	163,640	27	36,360
1879.....	3,742,978.39	3,781,717.97	3,605,503.78	116,214.21	359,671.05	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	6	251	151,576	25	43,168
1880.....	3,873,268.41	4,875,694.87	4,796,444.40	79,250.47	402,181.63	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	15	239	141,916	16	44,289
1881.....	4,547,978.64	6,737,386.56	6,671,026.38	66,360.18	423,192.01	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	13	258	159,341	19	46,085

1882.....	4,974,510.01	8,219,016.70	8,085,921.84	133,085.36	505,990.98	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	6	258	172,619	32	50,064
1883.....	5,624,240.09	8,021,843.83	7,924,727.11	97,116.77	577,332.87	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	13	267	185,316	13	61,272
1884.....	4,637,514.22	8,195,182.63	8,077,908.82	117,278.81	551,736.59	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	11	241	187,826	23	61,512
1885.....	3,330,544.58	9,069,318.13	8,953,664.00	110,654.13	502,337.33	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	6	253	190,188	26	80,115
1886.....	4,377,738.73	10,457,285.58	10,340,375.17	116,910.41	580,444.04	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	6	310	222,372	20	100,703
1887.....	4,943,840.72	9,522,447.33	9,435,204.12	94,243.21	595,002.64	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	12	254	210,703	23	74,913
1888.....	4,540,837.46	11,707,598.76	11,631,434.88	78,153.88	546,142.63	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	42	246	221,148	17	68,247
1889.....	5,438,790.63	13,874,341.40	13,810,070.54	64,270.86	550,010.16	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	41	271	218,785	19	74,816
1890.....	6,962,201.13	13,142,820.48	13,023,304.16	119,525.32	695,956.61	-----	(a)	(a)	(a)	34	295	230,120	21	88,884
1891.....	7,439,482.65	10,258,783.27	10,107,315.67	151,472.60	732,504.93	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	25	311	274,852	17	88,539

a No data. b These figures give the number of custom-house entries of whalers at various ports, some of the vessels entering several ports during the year.

NO. 16.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE HAWAIIAN GOVERNMENT FOR BIENNIAL PERIODS, 1878-'80 TO 1890-'92.

[From the Hawaiian Annual.]

Revenue.	1878-'80.	1880-'82.	1882-'84.	1884-'86.	1886-'88.	1888-'90.	1890-'92.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Custom-house	582,846	719,245	944,638	986,417	1,024,365	1,082,766	1,355,744
Internal commerce	122,946	141,744	178,149	194,172	226,842	188,662	196,857
Internal taxes	465,252	596,615	680,397	696,869	766,422	901,808	963,496
Fines, fees, perquisites, etc	190,265	219,069	233,710	96,490	149,483	608,316	458,623
Government realizations and receipts of bureaus	318,527	393,586	374,291	684,749	513,732	35,623	266,600
Government stocks	23,900		668,900				
From loans					1,811,800	34,500	387,800
Postal savings					319,932	780,526	274,761
Crown commissioners			12,000	12,000			13,000
Totals	1,703,736	2,070,259	3,092,085	α3,010,655	4,812,576	3,632,196	3,916,881
<i>Expenditures.</i>							
Civil list	65,500	100,000	148,500	127,931	128,925	76,800	60,710
Permanent settlement	15,075	19,512	20,347	14,028	8,967	4,885	4,685
Legislature and privy council	16,523	19,338	24,942	31,455	60,284	22,767	34,694
Judiciary department	79,667	92,870	115,892	129,057	154,566	175,979	177,251
Department of foreign af- fairs	104,823	129,353	252,641	222,678	257,996	156,445	181,400
Department of interior	656,810	1,204,703	1,824,795	1,162,126	1,528,260	779,111	1,378,885
Department of finance	260,057	299,436	319,062	566,569	727,264	563,453	695,298
Department of attorney- general	123,664	163,527	266,730	279,872	279,819	259,237	391,592
Bureau of public instruc- tion	79,605	84,249	91,755	151,693	165,913	197,610	280,269
Board of health				241,470	247,907	316,664	329,815
Miscellaneous	93,973	169,608	151,742	576,821	α1,152,384	191,273	622,292
Totals	1,495,697	2,282,596	3,216,406	3,003,700	4,712,285	α2,671,430	α4,095,891

α Totals and items as given in the Hawaiian Annual. Items, however, do not aggregate the total.
[Bu. Statistics.]

β Indemnity account for sundry expenditures.

γ Including recall and cancellation of bonds, \$625,000.